BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abrahamson, R. (2000). *Disciplining Democracy—Development Discourse and Good Governance in Africa*. London, Zed Books.
- ACET (2001 [1985]). *Constitution, Bye-Laws, Code of Professional and Ethical Conduct, and Disciplinary Procedure*. Dar es Salaam, Association of Consulting Engineers Tanzania (ACET). Second edition.
- . (2008 [1985]). *Constitution, Bye-Laws, Code of Professional and Ethical Conduct, and Disciplinary Procedure*. Dar es Salaam, Association of Consulting Engineers Tanzania (ACET). Fourth edition.
- Adams, J., E.S. Clemens, et al. (eds.) (2005). *Remaking Modernity: Politics, Processes and History in Sociology*. Durham, Duke University Press.
- Advisory Board for Irish Aid (2008). *Good Governance, Aid Modalities and Poverty Reduction: From Better Theory to Better Practice*. Final Synthesis Report, authored by David Booth and Verena Fritz.
- AG-CS (2008). *Civil Society and Aid Effectiveness—A Discussion of Experiences and Best Practice*. Reference Document of the Accra High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness.
- Aké, C. (1996). *Democracy and Development in Africa*. Washington DC, Brookings Institution Press.
- . (2000). *The Feasibility of Democracy in Africa*. Dakar, Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa.
- Akerstrom Anderson, N. (2003). *Discursive Analytical Strategies—Understanding Foucault, Kosselleck, Laclau, Luhmann*. Bristol, The Policy Press.
- Alabi, N. (2003). West Africa. In: *Global Corruption Report 2003. Special Focus: Access to Information*. R. Hodess and Transparency International (eds.). London, Profile Books: 215–226.
- Alatas, S.H. (1990). *Corruption—Its Nature, Causes, and Consequences*. Avebury, Aldershot.
- Anderson, B. (1983). *Imagined Communities*. London, New Left.
- Apazaa, C.R. (2009). “Measuring Governance and Corruption Through the Worldwide Governance Indicators: Critiques, Responses, and Ongoing Scholarly Discussion.” *Political Science & Politics* 42: 139–143.
- APRM (2006). *Country Review Report of the Republic of Kenya*. African Peer Review Mechanism.
- Apthorpe, R. (1986). “Development Policy Discourse.” *Public Administration and Development* 6(4): 377–389.
- Apthorpe, R. and Des Gasper (eds.) (2006). *Arguing Development Policy: Frames and Discourses*. London, Routledge.
- Arce, A., M. Villareal, et al. (1994). The Social Construction of Rural Development: Discourses, Practices, Power. In: *Rethinking Social Development: Theory, Research and Practice*. D. Booth (ed.). Harlow, Longman Scientific & Technical: 152–170.
- Arndt, C. and C. Oman (2006). *Uses and Abuses of Governance Indicators*. Paris, OECD Development Centre.
- Azarya, V. (1994). Civil Society and Disengagement in Africa. In: *Civil Society and the State in Africa*. J.W. Harbeson, N. Chazan and D. Rothchild (eds.). Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers: 83–101.
- Baker, B. (1998). “The Class of 1990: How Have Autocratic Leaders of Sub-Saharan Africa Fared Under Democratization?” *Third World Quarterly* 19(1): 115–128.
- Baker, R.W. (2005). *Capitalism’s Achilles Heel: Dirty Money and How to Renew the Free Market*. New Haven, Wiley.

- Balmelli, T. and B. Jaggy (eds.) (2004). *Les traités internationaux contre la corruption—L'ONU, l'OCDE, le Conseil de l'Europe et la Suisse*. Lausanne, Editions Universitaires.
- Banfield, E.C. (1975). "Corruption as a Feature of Governmental Organization." *Journal of Law and Economics* XVIII(3): 587–605.
- Barnard, F.M. (2001). *Democratic Legitimacy: Plural Values and Political Power*. Montréal, McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Baron, S., J. Field and T. Schuller (eds.) (2000). *Social Capital: Critical Perspectives*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Bates, R.H. (1981). *Markets and States in Tropical Africa*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Bayart, J.-F. (1979). *L'état au Cameroun*. Paris, Presses de la Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques.
- . (1989). *L'état en Afrique: la politique du ventre*. Paris, Fayard.
- . (1993). *The State in Africa: The Politics of the Belly*. London, Longman.
- . (1999). The 'Social Capital' of the Felonious State or the Ruses of Political Intelligence. In: *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. J.-F. Bayart, S. Ellis and B. Hibou (eds.). Oxford, The International African Institute in assoc. with James Currey: 32–48.
- . (1999). Conclusion. In: *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. J.-F. Bayart, S. Ellis, B. Hibou (eds.). Oxford, The International African Institute in assoc. with James Currey: 114–16.
- . (2000). "Africa in the World—A History of Extraversion." *African Affairs* 99: 217–269.
- Bayart, J.-F., S. Ellis, and B. Hibou (eds.) (1999). *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. African Issues. Oxford, The International African Institute in assoc. with James Currey.
- . (1999). From Kleptocracy to the Felonious State? In: *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. J.-F. Bayart, S. Ellis, B. Hibou (eds.). Oxford, The International African Institute in assoc. with James Currey: 1–31.
- Beck, U., A. Giddens, et al. (eds.) (1994). *Reflexive Modernization—Politics, Tradition and Aesthetics in the Modern Social Order*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Beetham, D. (1991). *The Legitimation of Power*. Basingstoke, Macmillan.
- . (1993). Liberal Democracy and the Limits of Democratization. In: *Prospects for Democracy: North, South, East, West*. D. Held (ed.). Cambridge, Polity Press: 55–73.
- Berkman, S. (2008). *The World Bank and the Gods of Lending*. Sterling VA, Kumarian Press.
- Berman, B.J. (1998). "Ethnicity, Patronage and the African State: The Politics of Uncivil Nationalism." *The Royal African Society: African Affairs* 97: 305–341.
- Berman, B.J., D. Eyoh and W. Kymlicka (2004). Introduction: Ethnicity and the Politics of Democratic Nation Building in Africa. In: *Ethnicity and Democracy in Africa*. Berman, B.J., D. Eyoh and W. Kymlicka (eds.). Oxford, Oxford University Press: 1–21.
- (eds.) (2004). *Ethnicity and Democracy in Africa*. Oxford, James Currey.
- Bernstein, H. and B.K. Campbell (eds.) (1985). *Contradictions of Accumulation in Africa: Studies in Economy and State*. Beverly Hills, Sage.
- Besson, S. (2002). *L'argent secret des paradis fiscaux*. Paris, Seuil.
- Bever, M. (1999). "Foucault, Power, and Institutions." *Political Studies* XLVII: 345–359.
- Bienefeld, M.A. (1995). Structural Adjustment and the Prospects for Democracy in Southern Africa. In: *Debating Development Discourse: Institutional and Popular Perspectives*. D.B. Moore and G.J. Schmitz (eds.). Basingstoke, Macmillan Press Ltd.: 91–128.
- Bigsten, A. and A. Danielson (2001). *Tanzania: Is the Ugly Duckling Finally Growing Up?* Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Blundo, G. (ed.) (2000). *Monnayer les pouvoirs: espaces, mécanismes et représentations de la corruption*. Nouveaux cahiers de l'IUED. Paris, Presses Universitaires de France.
- . (2000). La corruption entre scandales politiques et pratiques quotidiennes. In: *Monnayer les pouvoirs: espaces, mécanismes et représentations de la corruption*. G. Blundo (ed.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France: 11–20.

- Blundo, G. and J.-P. Olivier de Sardan (2000). La corruption comme terrain. Pour une approche socio-anthropologique. In: *Monnayer les pouvoirs: espaces, mécanismes et représentations de la corruption*. G. Blundo (ed.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France: 21–46.
- (eds.) (2001). *La corruption au quotidien en Afrique de l'Ouest*. Marseille, Imprimerie France Document.
- Boltanski, L. and E. Chiapello (2000). *Le nouvel esprit du capitalisme*. Paris, Editions Gallimard.
- Boone, C. (1994). States and Ruling Classes in Post-Colonial Africa: The Enduring Contradictions of Power. In: *State Power and Social Forces*. J.S. Migdal, A. Kohli and V. Shue (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 108–141.
- Booth, D. (ed.) (1994). *Rethinking Social Development: Theory, Research and Practice*. Harlow, Longman Scientific & Technical.
- (1996). Development Research: From Impasse to a New Agenda. In: *Beyond the Impasse: New Directions in Development Theory*. F.J. Schuurman (ed.). London & New Jersey, Zed Books: 49–76.
- Bourdieu, P. (1977). *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. (Esquisse d'une théorie de la pratique). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- (1985). "The Social Space and the Genesis of Groups." *Theory and Society* 14(6): 723–744.
- (1990). *The Logic of Practice*. Transl. by Richard Nice (Le sens pratique). Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Bourdieu, P. and L.J.D. Wacquant (eds.) (1992). *An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Bratton, M. (1989a). "Beyond the State: Civil Society and Associational Life in Africa." *World Politics* 41(3): 407–430.
- (1989b). "The Politics of Government—NGO Relations in Africa." *World Development* 17(4): 569–587.
- (1994). Peasant-State Relations in Postcolonial Africa: Patterns of Engagement and Disengagement. In: *State Power and Social Forces*. J.S. Migdal, A. Kohli and V. Shue (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 231–254.
- Bratton, M. and N. Van de Walle (1994). "Neopatrimonial Regimes and Political Transitions in Africa." *World Politics* 46 (July): 453–489.
- (1997). *Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Brautigam, D. (2000). *Aid Dependence and Governance*. Stockholm, Almqvist & Wiksell.
- Brautigam, D., L. Rakner, et al. (2002). "Business and Growth Coalitions in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 40(4): 519–547.
- Brautigam, D. and S. Knack (2004). "Foreign Aid, Institutions, and Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 52(2): 255–285.
- Breuer, S. (1998). *Der Staat: Entstehung, Typen, Organisationsstadien*. Reinbek bei Hamburg, Rowohlt Taschenbuch Verlag.
- Burchell, G., P. Miller et al. (eds.) (1991). *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentability*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Butler, J. (2000a). Restaging the Universal: Hegemony and the Limits of Formalism. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 11–43.
- (2000b). Competing Universalities. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 136–181.
- (2000c). Dynamic Conclusions. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 263–280.
- Butler, J., E. Laclau, et al. (eds.) (2000). *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. London, Verso.

- Cartier-Bresson, J. (1995). Les réseaux de corruption et la stratégie des "3S", Sleep, Silence, Smile. In: *La corruption: l'envers des droits de l'homme*. M. Borghi and P. Meyer-Bisch (eds.). Fribourg, Editions Universitaires de Fribourg (Suisse): 81–106.
- . (1997). "Corruption Networks, Transaction Security and Illegal Social Exchange." *Political Studies XLV*(Special Issue): 463–76.
- (ed.) (2000). *Corruption, libéralisation, démocratisation*. Revue Tiers Monde 2(41). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France.
- . (2000). Corruption, libéralisation et démocratisation. In: *Corruption, libéralisation, démocratisation*. J. Cartier-Bresson (ed.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France: 9–22.
- . (2000). La Banque mondiale, la corruption et la gouvernance. In: *Corruption, libéralisation, démocratisation*. J. Cartier-Bresson (ed.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France: 165–192.
- Casula, P. and J. Perovic (eds.) (2009). *Identities and Politics During the Putin Presidency: The Discursive Foundations of Russia's Stability*. Stuttgart, ibidem.
- Chabal, P. (1992). *Power in Africa: An Essay in Political Interpretation*. New York, St. Martin's Press.
- . (2002). "The Quest for Good Government and Development in Africa: Is NEPAD the Answer?" *International Affairs* 78(3): 447–462.
- . (2009). *Africa: The Politics of Suffering and Smiling*. London, Zed Books.
- Chabal, P. and J.-P. Daloz (1999). *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument*. Bloomington, Indiana University Press & Oxford, James Currey.
- Chabal, P., U. Engel, et al. (eds.) (2005). *Is Violence Inevitable in Africa? Theories of Conflict and Approaches to Conflict Prevention*. Leiden, Brill.
- Chachage, C.S.L. (1996). "Corruption: Some Sociological Observations." In: *Investigative Journalism in Tanzania*. The United Republic of Tanzania (ed.). Tanzania: 27–44.
- . (1998–2001). "Nation Building and Ethnicity: Towards a Reconceptualization of Democracy in Africa." *UTAFITI Special Issue* 4: 151–178.
- Chazan, N. (1994). Engaging the State: Associational Life in Sub-Saharan Africa. In: *State Power and Social Forces*. J.S. Migdal, A. Kohli and V. Shue (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 255–291.
- Chazan, N. and D. Rothchild (eds.) (1988). *Politics and Society in Contemporary Africa*. Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Clapham, C.S. (ed.) (1982). *Private Patronage and Public Power: Political Clientelism in the Modern State*. London, Pinter.
- . (1996). *Africa and the International System: The Politics of State Survival*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Cohen, J.L. and A. Arato (1992). *Civil Society and Political Theory*. Cambridge MA, MIT Press.
- Coleman, J.S. (1990). *Foundations of Social Theory*. Cambridge MA, Harvard University Press.
- Collier, P. (2006). "African Growth: Why a 'Big Push'?" *Journal of African Economies* 15(AERC Supplement 2): 188–211.
- Comaroff, J. and J.L. Comaroff (2000). "Millennial Capitalism: First Thoughts on a Second Coming?" *Public Culture* 12(2): 291–343.
- (eds.) (1999). *Civil Society and the Political Imagination in Africa: Critical Perspectives*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Commission of Africa (2005). *Our Common Interest: Report of the Commission for Africa*. London.
- Cooksey, B. (2003). *Aid and Corruption: A Worm's Eye View of Donor Policies and Practices*. IACC, Seoul, South Korea. Unpublished Manuscript.
- Cornia, G.A. (1997). "Convergence on Governance Issues, Dissent on Economic Policies." *IDS Bulletin* 29(2): 32–36.
- Critchley, S. and C. Mouffe (eds.) (1996). *Deconstruction and Politics*. London, Routledge.
- Critchley, S. and O. Marchart (eds.) (2004). *Laclau: A Critical Reader*. London, Routledge.

- Crook, R.C. and J. Manor (eds.) (1998). *Democracy and Decentralisation in South Asia and West Africa: Participation, Accountability and Performance*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- de Waal, A. (2002). "What's New in the 'New Partnership for Africa's Development'?" *International Affairs* 78(3): 463–475.
- Deleuze, G. (1988). *Foucault*. Minneapolis, University of Minneapolis Press.
- DFID (2004). *Drivers of Change Public Information Note*. Available under <http://www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/DOC59.pdf> (last accessed 13 May 2010).
- . (2006). *White Paper on Governance*. London, DFID.
- . (2007). *Governance, Development and Democratic Politics: DFID's Work in Building More Effective States*. London, DFID.
- . (2008). *Research Strategy 2008–2010*. London, DFID.
- . (2009). *Political Economy Analysis—How to Note*. A DFID Practice Paper. London, DFID.
- Diamond, L. (1999). *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation*. Baltimore, John Hopkins University Press.
- Diani, M. and D. McAdam (eds.) (2003). *Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action*. Comparative Politics. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Dobel, J.P. (1978). "The Corruption of a State." *American Political Science Review* 72: 958–973.
- Doig, A. (1999). "In the State We Trust? Democratisation, Corruption and Development." *The Journal of Commonwealth & Comparative Politics* 37(3): 13.
- . (2000). In the State We Trust? Democratisation, Corruption and Development. In: *Corruption and Democratisation*. A. Doig and R. Theobald (eds.). London, Frank Cass: 13–36.
- Doig, A. and S.P. Riley (1998). Corruption and Anti-Corruption Strategies: Issues and Case-studies from Developing Countries. In: *Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries*. New York, UNDP & Paris, OECD: 45–62.
- Doig, A. and R. Theobald (2000). Introduction: Why Corruption? In: *Corruption and Democratisation*. A. Doig and R. Theobald (eds.). London, Frank Cass: 1–12.
- (eds.) (2000). *Corruption and Democratisation*. London, Frank Cass.
- Donor, R. and B.R. Schneider (2000). "Business Associations and Economic Development: Why Some Contribute More Than Others." *Business and Politics* 2(3): 261–288.
- Durkheim, E. (1960). *De la division du travail social*. Paris, Presse Universitaires de France.
- . (1990). *Le suicide*. Paris, Quadrige/Presses Universitaires de France.
- . (2002). *Die Regeln der soziologischen Methode*. Frankfurt a. M., Suhrkamp.
- Dyrberg, T.B. (2004). The Political and Politics in Discourse Analysis. In: *Laclau: A Critical Reader*. S. Critchley and O. Marchart (eds.). London, Routledge: 241–255.
- Easterly, W. (2006). *White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good*. London, Penguin Books.
- Edwards, M. (1996). How Relevant is Development Studies? In: *Beyond the Impasse: New Directions in Development Theory*. F.J. Schuurman (ed.). London & New Jersey, Zed Books: 77–92.
- Edwards, M. and D. Hulme (eds.) (1996a). *Making a Difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World*. London, Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- . (1996b). *Non-Governmental Organisations—Performance and Accountability: Beyond the Magic Bullet*. London, Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Eisenstadt, S.N. and L. Roninger (1984). *Patrons, Clients and Friends: Interpersonal Relations and the Structure of Trust in Society*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Eisenstadt, S.N. and R. Lemarchand (eds.) (1981). *Political Clientelism, Patronage and Development*. Beverley Hills, Sage Publications.
- Ekeh, P.P. (1975). "Colonialism and the Two Publics in Africa: A Theoretical Statement." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 17(1): 91–112.

- Elias, N. (1978–1982). *The Civilizing Process* (Vol I and II). Transl. by Edmund Jephcott (Über den Prozess der Zivilisation). Oxford, Basil Blackwell.
- Elliott, C. (2003). Civil Society and Democracy—A Comparative Review Essay. In: *Civil Society and Democracy—A Reader*. C. Elliott (ed.). Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- (ed.) (2003). *Civil Society and Democracy—A Reader*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Elliott, K.A. (ed.) (1997). *Corruption and the Global Economy*. Washington DC, Institute for International Economics.
- Ellis, S. (1999). The New Frontiers of Crime in South Africa. In: *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. J.-F. Bayart, S. Ellis, B. Hibou (eds.). Oxford, The International African Institute in assoc. with James Currey: 49–65.
- Elsenhans, H. (1981). *Abhängiger Kapitalismus oder bürokratische Entwicklungsgesellschaft: Versuch über den Staat in der Dritten Welt*. Frankfurt/New York, Campus Verlag.
- Emirbayer, M. and A. Mische (1998). "What is Agency?" *The American Journal of Sociology* 103(4): 962–1023.
- Erdmann, G. and U. Engel (2006). *Neopatrimonialism Revisited—Beyond a Catch-all Concept*. GIGA Working Papers 16. Hamburg, GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies.
- Escobar, A. (1995). *Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- ESRF and FACEIT (2002). *Annual State of Corruption in Tanzania 2001*. Dar es Salaam.
- Esteva, G. (1995). Development. In: *The Development Dictionary: A Guide to Knowledge as Power*. W. Sachs (ed.). London & New Jersey, Zed Books: 6–25.
- Evans, P. (1992). The State as Problem and Solution: Predation, Embedded Autonomy, and Structural Change. In: *The Politics of Economic Adjustment: International Constraints, Distributive Conflicts, and the State*. S. Haggard and R. Kaufman (eds.). Princeton, Princeton University Press: 139–81.
- Ferguson, A. (ed.) (1995 [1767]). *An Essay on the History of Civil Society*. Reprinted in 1995 with a New Introduction by Louis Schneider. London, Transaction Publishers.
- Ferguson, J. (1990). *The Anti-Politics Machine—'Development', Depoliticization, and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho*. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press.
- (1995). From African Socialism to Scientific Capitalism: Reflections on the Legitimation Crisis in IMF-Ruled Africa. In: *Debating Development Discourse: Institutional and Popular Perspectives*. D.B. Moore and G.J. Schmitz (eds.). Basingstoke, Macmillan Press Ltd: 129–48.
- Ferre, M. (1999). Staging Politisi: The Dialogics of Publicity and Secrecy in Sierra Leone. In: *Civil Society and the Political Imagination in Africa: Critical Perspectives*. J.L. Comaroff and J. Comaroff (eds.). Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 160–191.
- (2001). *The Underneath of Things: Violence, History and the Everyday in Sierra Leone*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- FIDIC (2001). *Guidelines for Business Integrity Management in the Consulting Industry*. Lausanne, FIDIC.
- (2002). *Business Integrity Management System Training Manual*. Lausanne, FIDIC.
- Fischer, P. (2006). *Rent-Seeking, Institutions and Reforms in Africa—Theory and Empirical Evidence from Tanzania*. New York, Springer Business and Media.
- Fjeldstad, O.-H. (2002). "Collectors, Councillors and Donors: Local Government Taxation and State-Society Relations in Tanzania." *IDS Bulletin* 33(3): 21–29.
- Fjeldstad, O.-H. and J. Semboja (2000). "Dilemmas of fiscal decentralisation: A Study of Local Government Taxation in Tanzania." *Forum for Development Studies* 27(1): 7–41.
- Förster, T. and L. Koechlin (2011). *The Politics of Governance—Power and Agency in the Formation of Political Order in Africa*. Basel Papers on Political Transformations No 1, Institute of Social Anthropology. Basel.
- Foucault, M. (1974 [1966]). *The Order of Things: An Archaeology of the Human Sciences*. London, Routledge.

- . (1977). *Discipline and Punish*. London, Penguin.
- . (1980a). *Language, Counter-Memory, Practice*. Edited, with an introduction, by Donald F. Bouchard. Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press.
- . (1980b [1977]). The Confession of the Flesh. In: *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972–1977*. C. Gordon (ed.). New York, Pantheon Books: 194–228.
- . (1986). *The Archaeology of Knowledge*. London, Tavistock.
- . (1991a). Politics and the Study of Discourse. In: *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentability*. G. Burchell, P. Miller et al. (eds.). Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 53–72.
- . (1991b). Questions of Method. In: *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentability*. G. Burchell, P. Miller et al. (eds.). Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 73–86.
- Fowler, H.W. and F.G. Fowler (1951 [1911]). *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Fritz, V., K. Kaiser, et al. (2009). *Problem-Driven Approach to Governance and Political Economy Analysis*. Washington DC, World Bank.
- Galtung, F. (1998). Criteria for Sustainable Corruption Control. In: *Corruption and Development*. M. Robinson (ed.). London, Frank Cass: 105–28.
- GAO (2000). *World Bank—Management Controls Stronger, but Challenges in Fighting Corruption Remain*. Report to Congressional Committees. Washington, United States General Accounting Office (GAO).
- Gasché, R. (2004). How Empty Can Empty Be? On the Place of the Universal. In: *Laclau: A Critical Reader*. S. Critchley and O. Marchart (eds.). London, Routledge: 17–34.
- Geertz, C. (1993). Thick Description: Towards an Interpretive Theory of Culture. In: *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. C. Geertz. London, Fontana Press: 3–30.
- . (1993). The Impact of the Concept of Culture on the Concept of Man. In: *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. C. Geertz. London, Fontana Press: 33–54.
- . (1993). The Politics of Meaning. In: *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. C. Geertz. London, Fontana Press: 311–26.
- . (1993). Politics Past, Politics Present: Some Notes on the Uses of Anthropology in the Understanding of New States. In: *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. C. Geertz. London, Fontana Press: 327–41.
- . (1993). *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. London, Fontana Press.
- Gellner, E. (1994). *Conditions of Liberty: Civil Society and its Rivals*. London, Penguin.
- Gellner, E. and J. Waterbury (eds.) (1975). *Patrons and Clients in Mediterranean Societies*. London, Duckworth.
- Giddens, A. (1984). *The Constitution of Society: Outline of the Theory of Structuration*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- . (1989). *Sociology*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- . (1990). *The Consequences of Modernity*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Gilbert, D. (1998). *The American Class Structure*. New York, Wadsworth Publishing.
- Global Accountability Project (2004). *Executive Summary—Challenging the Culture of Secrecy*. A Status Report on the Freedom of Speech at the World Bank.
- Global Integrity and UNDP (2008). *A User's Guide to Measuring Corruption*. Oslo, UNDP Oslo Governance Centre.
- Goldie-Scot, H. (2008). "Corruption in Construction Industry in Developing Countries." *Municipal Engineer* 161(4): 211–213.
- Goldsmith, A.A. (2002). "Business Associations and Better Governance in Africa." *Public Administration and Development* 22(1): 39–49.
- Gordon, A.A. and D.L. Gordon (eds.) (1992). *Understanding Contemporary Africa*. Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Gordon, C. (ed.) (1980). *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972–1977*. New York, Pantheon.
- Gramsci, A. (2008). *Selection From the Prison Notebooks*. Edited and transl. by Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey Nowell Smith. New York, International Publishers.

- Granovetter, M. (1985). Economic Action and Social Structure: The Problem of Embeddedness. In: *The Sociology of Economic Life*. M. Granovetter and R. Swedberg (eds.). Boulder CO, Westview Press.
- Griggs, S. and D. Howarth (2000). New Environmental Movements and Direct Action Protest: The Campaign Against Manchester Airport's Second Runway. In: *Discourse Theory and Political Analysis: Identities, Hegemonies and Social Change*. Howarth, D., A. Norval, et al. (eds.). Manchester, Manchester University Press: 52–69.
- . (2008). "Populism, Localism and Environmental Politics: The Logic and Rhetoric of the Stop Stansted Expansion Campaign in the United Kingdom." *Planning Theory* 7(2): 123–44.
- Grindle, M.S. (1997). The Good Government Imperative: Human Resources, Organizations, and Institutions. In: *Getting Good Government: Capacity Building in the Public Sectors of Developing Countries*. M.S. Grindle (ed.). Cambridge MA, Harvard University Press: 3–28.
- (ed.) (1997). *Getting Good Government: Capacity Building in the Public Sectors of Developing Countries*. Harvard Studies in International Development. Cambridge MA, Harvard University Press.
- Gros, J.-G. (1998). Leadership and Democratization: The Case of Tanzania. In: *Democratization in Late Twentieth-Century Africa: Coping With Uncertainty*. J.-G. Gros (ed.). Westport CT, Greenwood Press: 97–111.
- (ed.) (1998). *Democratization in Late Twentieth-Century Africa: Coping With Uncertainty*. Westport CT, Greenwood Press.
- Gyimah-Boadi, E. (2004). Civil Society and Democratic Development. In: *Democratic Reform in Africa: The Quality of Progress*. E. Gyimah-Boadi (ed.). Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers: 99–120.
- (ed.) (2004). *Democratic Reform in Africa: The Quality of Progress*. Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Habermas, J. (1973). *Legitimationsprobleme im Spätkapitalismus*. Frankfurt a. M., Suhrkamp.
- . (2009a [1962]). *Strukturwandel der Öffentlichkeit: Untersuchungen zu einer Kategorie der bürgerlichen Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt a. M., Suhrkamp.
- . (2009b [1981]). *Theorie des kommunikativen Handelns*. Frankfurt a. M., Suhrkamp.
- Haggard, S. and R. Kaufman (1992). Institutions and Economic Adjustment. In: *The Politics of Economic Adjustment: International Constraints, Distributive Conflicts, and the State*. S. Haggard and R. Kaufman (eds.). Princeton, Princeton University Press: 3–37.
- Haggard, S. and R. Kaufman (eds.) (1992). *The Politics of Economic Adjustment: International Constraints, Distributive Conflicts, and the State*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- (1995). *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Hall, J.A. (1993). Consolidations of Democracy. In: *Prospects for Democracy: North, South, East, West*. D. Held (ed.). Cambridge, Polity Press: 271–90.
- Hall, S. (2001). Foucault: Power, Knowledge and Discourse. In: *Discourse Theory and Practice—A Reader*. M. Wetherall, S. Taylor and S.J. Yates (eds.). London, Sage Publications: 72–81.
- Hamilton, P. (ed.) (1990). *Emile Durkheim—Critical Assessments*. London, Routledge.
- Hammergren, L.A. (1977). "Corporatism in Latin American Politics: A Re-examination of the 'Unique' Tradition." *Comparative Politics* 9(4): 443–461.
- Hancock, G. (1994). *The Lords of Poverty: The Power, Prestige, and Corruption of the International Aid Business*. New York, Atlantic Monthly Press.
- Hanlon, J. (1996). *Peace Without Profit—How the IMF Blocks Rebuilding in Mozambique*. Oxford, James Currey.
- Harbeson, J.W., N. Chazan, et al. (eds.) (1994). *Civil Society and the State in Africa*. Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.

- Harrison, G. (1999). "Corruption as 'Boundary Politics': The State, Democratization, and Mozambique's Unstable Liberalization." *Third World Quarterly* 20(3): 523–536.
- . (2004). *The World Bank and Africa: The Construction of Governance States*. London, Routledge.
- Harriss-White, B. (1996). "Liberalization and Corruption: Resolving the Paradox." *IDS Bulletin* 27(2): 31–39.
- Harriss-White, B. and G. White (eds.) (1996). *Liberalization and the New Corruption*. Brighton, IDS Bulletin 27(2).
- Hauck, G. (2001). *Gesellschaft und Staat in Afrika*. Frankfurt a.M., Brandes & Apsel.
- Hawthorn, G. (1993). Sub-Saharan Africa. In: *Prospects for Democracy: North, South, East, West*. D. Held (ed.). Cambridge, Polity Press: 330–54.
- Hayward, J.E.S. (1990). Solidarist Syndicalism: Durkheim and Duguit. In: *Emile Durkheim: Critical Assessments*. P. Hamilton (ed.). London, Routledge: 128–165.
- Heidenheimer, A.J. (2009 [1970]). Political Corruption—Readings in Comparative Analysis. In: *Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts*. A.J. Heidenheimer and M. Johnston (eds.). New Brunswick, Transaction Publications: 141–154.
- Heidenheimer, A.J. and M. Johnston (eds.) (2009 [1973]). *Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts*. New Brunswick, Transaction Publications.
- Heidenheimer, A.J., M. Johnston, et al. (1993). Terms, Concepts and Definitions. In: *Political Corruption: A Handbook*. A.J. Heidenheimer, M. Johnston and V.T. Le Vine (eds.). New Brunswick, Transaction Publications: 3–14.
- . (1993 [1970]). *Political Corruption: A Handbook*. New Brunswick, Transaction Publications.
- Heins, V. (1990). *Strategien der Legitimation: Das Legitimationsparadigma in der politischen Theorie*. Münster, Verlag Westfälisches Dampfboot.
- Held, D. (ed.) (1993). *Prospects for Democracy: North, South, East, West*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Heller, N. (2009). Defining and Measuring Corruption—Where We Have Come From, Where We Are Now, and What Matters for the Future? In: *Corruption, Global Security and World Order*. R.I. Rotberg (ed.). Washington DC, Brookings Institution Press: 47–65.
- Herbst, J.I. (2000). *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Heywood, P. (1997). "Political Corruption: Problems and Perspectives." *Political Studies* XLV(3 Special Issue): 417–35.
- Hibou, B. (1999). The 'Social Capital' of the State as an Agent of Deception or the Ruses of Economic Intelligence. In: *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. J.-F. Bayart, S. Ellis, B. Hibou (eds.). Oxford and London, The International African Institute in assoc. with James Currey: 69–113.
- Hibou, B. and M. Tozy (2000). Une lecture d'anthropologie politique de la corruption au Maroc: fondement historique d'une prise de liberté avec le droit. In: *Corruption, libéralisation, démocratisation*. J. Cartier-Bresson (ed.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France: 23–48.
- Hildyard, N. and A. Wilks (1997). "An Effective State? But Effective for Whom?" *IDS Bulletin* 29(2): 49–55.
- Hippler, J. (ed.) (1994). *Demokratisierung der Machtlosigkeit: Politische Herrschaft in der Dritten Welt*. Hamburg, Konkret Literatur Verlag.
- Hirschmann, A.O. (1970). *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations, and States*. Cambridge MA, Harvard University Press.
- . (1977). *The Passions and the Interests: Political Arguments for Capitalism Before its Triumph*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- HOAP Group (undated). *Progress in Public Procurement Reform in Tanzania: A Pilot Joint Review*. Available under www.tzdpd.org.tz/uploads/media/Procurement_Report_Final.pdf (last accessed: 25 March 2010).

- Hobsbawm, E. and T. Ranger (eds.) (1983). *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Hodess, R. and Transparency International (eds.) (2003). *Global Corruption Report 2003. Special Focus: Access to Information*. London, Profile Books.
- Holmquist, F. (2002). *Business and Politics in Kenya in the 1990s*. Centre of African Studies, Copenhagen, University of Copenhagen.
- Howarth, D. (2000). *Discourse*. Buckingham, Open University Press.
- Howarth, D., A. Norval, et al. (eds.) (2000). *Discourse Theory and Political Analysis: Identities, Hegemonies and Social Change*. Manchester, Manchester University Press.
- Howarth, D. and Y. Stavrakakis (2000). Introducing Discourse Theory and Political Analysis. In: *Discourse Theory and Political Analysis: Identities, Hegemonies and Social Change*. Howarth, D., A. Norval, et al. (eds.). Manchester, Manchester University Press: 1–23.
- Hulme, D. and M. Edwards (eds.) (1997). *NGOs, States and Donors: Too Close for Comfort?* International Political Economy Series. Basingstoke, Macmillan Press.
- Huntington, S.P. (1969 [1968]). *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- . (1991). *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Norman, University of Oklahoma Press.
- Hussman, K. and M. Mmuya (2007). *Anti-Corruption Policy Making in Practice: Tanzania—A Case-study*. U4 Report 1, Utstein Anti-corruption Resource Centre.
- Hutchcroft, P.D. (1991). “Oligarchs and Cronies in the Philippine State: The Politics of Patrimonial Plunder.” *World Politics* 43(3): 414–450.
- . (1997). “The Politics of Privilege: Assessing the Impact of Rents, Corruption, and Clientelism on Third World Development.” *Political Studies* XLV (3 Special Issue): 639–58.
- Hyden, G. (1980). *Beyond Ujamaa in Tanzania: Underdevelopment and an Uncaptured Peasantry*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- . (1995). Reciprocity and Governance in Africa—The Failure of the Centralized State. In: *Institutions and Self-Governance in Africa*. J.S. Wunsch and D. Olowu (eds.). San Francisco, Institute for Contemporary Studies: 245–269.
- . (1999). Governance and the Reconstitution of Political Order. In: *State, Conflict and Democracy in Africa*. R. Joseph (ed.). Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- . (2006). *African Politics in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Hyden, G. and M. Mmuya (2008). *Power and Policy Slippage in Tanzania—Discussing National Ownership of Development*. Stockholm, Sida Studies.
- ICC (2005). *Combating Extortion and Bribery: ICC Rules of Conduct and Recommendations*. Paris, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC).
- IET (2001). *The Constitution*. IET, Dar es Salaam. (First issued 1975).
- Iliffe, J. (1979). *A Modern History of Tanganyika*. Cambridge GB, Cambridge University Press.
- Jackson, R. (1993). *Quasi-States: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third World*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Jackson, R.H. and C.G. Rosberg (1982a). *Personal Rule in Black Africa: Prince, Autocrat, Prophet, Tyrant*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- . (1982b). “Why Africa’s Weak States Persist: The Empirical and the Juridical in Statehood.” *World Politics* 35(1): 1–24.
- Jansen, E.G. (2009). *Does Aid Work? Reflections on a Natural Resources Programme in Tanzania*. U4 Issue 2009:2. Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute.
- Jenkins, R. (2001). Mistaking ‘Governance’ for ‘Politics’: Foreign Aid, Democracy and the Construction of Civil Society. In: *Civil Society—History and Possibilities*. S. Khaviraj and S. Khilnani (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 250–268.
- Jennings, M. (2003). “We Must Run While Others Walk’: Popular Participation and Development Crisis in Tanzania, 1961–9.” *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 41(2): 163–187.

- Johnston, M. (1996). "The Search for Definitions: The Vitality of Politics and the Issue of Corruption." *International Social Science Journal* 149: 321–35.
- . (1997). Public Officials, Private Interests, and Sustainable Democracy: When Politics and Corruption Meet. In: *Corruption and the Global Economy*. K.A. Elliott (ed.). Washington DC, Institute for International Economics: 61–82.
- . (1998a). What Can Be Done about Entrenched Corruption? In: *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 1997*. B. Pleskovic and J.E. Stiglitz (eds.). Washington DC, The World Bank.
- . (1998b). Fighting Systemic Corruption: Social Foundations for Institutional Reform. In: *Corruption and Development*. M. Robinson (ed.). London, Frank Cass: 85–104.
- . (2004). Keeping the Answers, Changing the Questions: Corruption Definitions Revisited. In: *Dimensionen politischer Korruption*. U. von Allemann (ed.). Wiesbaden, Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- . (2005). *Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Joseph, R. (1983). "Class, State, and Prebendal Politics in Nigeria." *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 21(3): 21–38.
- (ed.) (1999). *State, Conflict and Democracy in Africa*. Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- . (2003). "Africa: States in Crisis." *Journal of Democracy* 14(3): 159–170.
- Kaarlsholm, P. (2006). States of Failure, Societies in Collapse? Understandings of Violent Conflict in Africa. In: *Violence, Political Culture and Development in Africa*. P. Kaarlsholm (ed.). Oxford, James Currey: 1–24.
- (ed.) (2006). *Violence, Political Culture and Development in Africa*. Oxford, James Currey.
- Kaaya, Hezron Julius (undated). *Tanzania Country Report*. (On behalf of TUCTA).
- Kabou, A. (1993). *Weder arm noch ohnmächtig: Eine Streitschrift gegen schwarze Eliten und weisse Helfer*. Basel, Lenos Verlag.
- Kahler, M. (1992). External Influence, Conditionality, and the Politics of Adjustment. In: *The Politics of Economic Adjustment: International Constraints, Distributive Conflicts, and the State*. S. Haggard and R. Kaufman (eds.). Princeton, Princeton University Press: 89–136.
- Kahn, M. (2006). *Governance and Anti-Corruption Reforms in Development Countries: Policies, Evidence and Ways Forward*. G-24 Discussion Paper Series, 42.
- Karlström, M. (1999). Civil Society and its Presuppositions: Lessons from Uganda. In: *Civil Society and the Political Imagination in Africa: Critical Perspectives*. J.L. Comaroff and J. Comaroff (eds.). Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 104–123.
- Kasfir, N. (ed) (1998). *Civil Society and Democracy in Africa: Critical Perspectives*. London, Frank Cass.
- Kaufmann, D. (2009). "Aid Effectiveness and Governance—the Good, the Bad, and the Ugly." *Development Outreach*, Special Report: 26–29.
- Kaufmann, D. and A. Kraay (2008). "Governance Indicators: Where Are We, and Where Should We Be Going?" *The World Bank Research Observer* 23(1): 1–30.
- Keller, R. (2007). *Diskursforschung—Eine Einführung für SozialwissenschaftlerInnen*. Kendall and Wickham, VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- Kelsall, T. (2004). *Contentious Politics, Local Governance and the Self: A Tanzanian Case-study*. Research Report No 129. Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Kenny, C. (2007). *Construction, Corruption and Developing Countries*. Policy Research Working Paper (WPS 4271), World Bank.
- Khan, M.H. (1996). "The Efficiency Implications of Corruption." *Journal of International Development* 8(5): 683–96.
- . (1998). Patron-Client Networks and the Economic Effects of Corruption in Asia. In: *Corruption and Development*. M. Robinson (ed.). London, Frank Cass: 15–39.

- . (2000). Rents, Efficiency and Growth. In: *Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development—Theory and Evidence in Asia*. M. Khan, H. and J.K.S. (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 21–69.
- Khan, M.H. and J.K.S. (eds.) (2000). *Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development—Theory and Evidence in Asia*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Khaviraj, S. and S. Khilnani (eds.) (2001). *Civil Society—History and Possibilities*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Kirschke, L. (2007). “Semipresidentialism and the Perils of Power-Sharing in Neopatrimonial States.” *Comparative Political Studies* 40(11): 1372–1394.
- Klitgaard, R. (1988). *Controlling Corruption*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Knack, S. (2006). *Measuring Corruption in Eastern Europe and Central Asia: A Critique of the Cross-Country Indicators*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3968. Washington DC, World Bank.
- Koehlin, L. (2007). Korruption—Ein Armutszeugnis. In: *Zu wenig: Dimensionen der Armut*. U. Renz and B. Bleich (eds.). Zürich, Seismo Verlag: 78–112.
- Koehlin, L. and R. Calland (2009). Standard Setting at the Cutting Edge: An Evidence-Based Typology of Multistakeholder Initiatives. In: *Non-State Actors as Standard Setters*. A. Peters, L. Koehlin, T. Förster and G. Fenner Zinkernagel (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 84–112.
- Koehlin, L. and Z. Ledergerber (2004). Neue Tendenzen internationaler Anti-Korruptionssinitiativen: Korruption unter Privaten und Whistleblowing. In: *Les traités internationaux contre la corruption—L'ONU, l'OCDE, le Conseil de l'Europe et la Suisse*. T. Balmelli and B. Jaggy (eds.). Lausanne, Editions Universitaires.
- Koehlin, L. and M. Sepulveda (2009). Corruption and Human Rights: Exploring the Connection. In: *Corruption, Global Security, and World Order*. R. Rotberg (ed.). Washington DC, Brookings Institution Press: 310–340.
- Kotkin, S. and A. Sajo (2001). *Political Corruption in Transition—A Sceptic's Handbook*. Budapest, CEU Press.
- Laclau, E. (ed.) (1990). *New Reflections on the Revolution in our Time*. London, Verso.
- . (1996a). Deconstruction, Pragmatism, Hegemony. In: *Deconstruction and Politics*. S. Critchley and C. Mouffe (eds.). London, Routledge: 47–68.
- . (1996b). *Emancipation(s)*. London, Verso.
- . (2000a). Identity and Hegemony: The Role of Universality in the Constitution of Political Logics. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 44–89.
- . (2000b). Structure, History and the Political. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 182–212.
- . (2000c). Constructing Universality. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 281–307.
- . (2004). Glimpsing the Future. In: *Laclau: A Critical Reader*. S. Critchley and O. Marchart (eds.). London, Routledge: 279–328.
- Laclau, E. and C. Mouffe (1985). *Hegemony and Socialist Strategy*. London, Verso.
- Lancaster, C. (1999). *Aid to Africa—So Much to Do, So Little Done*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Lauth, H.-J. and U. Liebert (eds.) (1999). *Im Schatten demokratischer Legitimität: Informelle Institutionen und politische Partizipation im interkulturellen Demokratienvergleich*. Opladen, Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Leff, N.H. (1964). “Economic Development Through Bureaucratic Corruption.” *American Behavioral Scientist* VIII(3): 8–14.
- Lefort, C. (1986). *The Political Forms of Modern Society: Bureaucracy, Democracy, Totalitarianism*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

- Leftwich, A. (1993). "Governance, Democracy and Development in the Third World." *Third World Quarterly* 14(3): 605–624.
- . (1998). Forms of the Democratic Developmental State: Democratic Practices and Development Capacity. In: *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*. M. Robinson and G. White (eds.). Oxford, Oxford University Press: 52–83.
- Lemarchand, R. (1988). The State, the Parallel Economy, and the Changing Structure of Patronage Systems. In: *The Precarious Balance: State and Society in Africa*. D. Rothchild and N. Chazan (eds.). Boulder CO, Westview Press: 149–170.
- . (1992). "Uncivil States and Civil Societies: How Illusion became Reality." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 30(2): 177–192.
- . (2009). *The Dynamics of Violence in Central Africa*. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Lemarchand, R. and K. Legg (1972). "Political Clientelism and Development: A Preliminary Analysis." *Comparative Politics* 4(2): 149–178.
- Leys, C. (1965). "What is the Problem About Corruption?" *Journal of Modern African Studies* 3(2): 215–30.
- . (1994). "Confronting the African Tragedy." *New Left Review* 1(204): 33–47.
- Lo, M.-C.M. (2005). Professions: Prodigal Daughter of Modernity. In: *Remaking Modernity: Politics, Processes and History in Sociology*. J. Adams, E.S. Clemens and A.S. Orloff (eds.). Durham, Duke University Press: 381–406.
- Long, N. (2001). *Development Sociology—Actors Perspectives*. London, Routledge.
- Long, N. and J.D. van der Ploeg (1994). Heterogeneity, Actor and Structure: Towards a Reconstitution of the Concept of Structure. In: *Rethinking Social Development: Theory, Research and Practice*. D. Booth (ed.). Harlow, Longman Scientific & Technical: 62–89.
- Lucas, J. (1997). "The Politics of Business Associations in the Developing World." *The Journal of Developing Areas* 32: 71–96.
- Luckham, R. (1998). Are There Alternatives to Liberal Democracy? In: *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*. M. Robinson and G. White (eds.). Oxford, Oxford University Press: 306–42.
- Luckham, R. and G. White (1996). Conclusion. In: *Democratization in the South: The Jagged Wave—Perspectives on Democratization*. R. Luckham and G. White (eds.). Manchester & New York, Manchester University Press: 274–89.
- . (1996). Introduction. In: *Democratization in the South: The Jagged Wave—Perspectives on Democratization*. R. Luckham and G. White (eds.). Manchester & New York, Manchester University Press: 1–10.
- (eds.) (1996). *Democratization in the South: The Jagged Wave—Perspectives on Democratization*. Manchester & New York, Manchester University Press.
- Luhmann, N. (1970). *Legitimation durch Verfahren*. Opladen, Westdeutscher Verlag.
- . (1984). *Soziale Systeme—Grundriss einer allgemeinen Theorie*. Frankfurt a. M., Suhrkamp.
- . (1995). "Inklusion und Exklusion." *Soziologische Aufklärung* 6: 237–264.
- MacGaffey, J. (1987). *Entrepreneurs and Parasites: The Struggle for Indigenous Capitalism in Zaïre*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Mair, S. (1994). "Klientelismus als Demokratiehennnis in Afrika." *Europa-Archiv* 8: 231–238.
- Malloy, J.M. (ed.) (1977). *Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America*. Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Mamdani, M. (1996). *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Marquette, H. (2003). *Corruption, Politics and Development—The Role of the World Bank*. Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan.
- Marquette, H. and A. Doig (2005). "Corruption and Democratisation: The Litmus Test of International Donor Agency Intentions." *Futures* 37(2–3): 199–213.

- Marx, K. (2005). *Das Kapital*. Kurzfassung aller drei Bände. Herausgegeben und kommentiert von Wal Budenburg. Berlin, VWF.
- Matthews, S. (2004). "Investigating NEPAD's Development Assumptions." *Review of African Political Economy* 31(101): 497–511.
- Maxwell, S. and K. Christiansen (2002). "Negotiation as Simultaneous Equation: Building a New Partnership with Africa." *International Affairs* 78(3): 477–491.
- Mbembe, A. (2002). *On the Postcolony*. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- McMullan, M. (1961). "A Theory of Corruption: Based on a Consideration of Corruption in the Public Services and Governments of British Colonies and Ex-Colonies in West Africa." *Sociological Review* 9(2): 181–201.
- Médard, J.-F. (1982). The Underdeveloped State in Tropical Africa: Political Clientelism or Neo-Patrimonialism? In: *Private Patronage and Public Power: Political Clientelism in the Modern State*. C. Clapham (ed.). Trowbridge, Redwood Burn: 162–189.
- . (1992). "Le 'Big Man' en Afrique: esquisse d'analyse du politicien entrepreneur." *L'Année Sociologique* 42: 167–192.
- . (2000). Clientélisme politique et corruption. In: *Corruption, libéralisation, démocratisation*. J. Cartier-Bresson (ed.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France: 75–88.
- Mehler, A. (1990). *Die nachkolonialen Staaten Schwarzafrikas zwischen Legitimität und Repression*. Bern, Peter Lang Verlag.
- . (1998). Es gibt keine verführte Demokratie: Probleme des demokratischen Übergangs in Afrika. In: *Jahrbuch Dritte Welt*. J. Betz and S. Brüne (eds.). Deutsches Übersee Institut. München, C.H. Beck: 47–61.
- Mény, Y. (1996). " 'Fin de siècle' Corruption: Change, Crisis and Shifting Values." *International Social Science Journal* 48(3): 309–20.
- Merkel, W. (ed.) (1994). *Systemwechsel*. Opladen, Leske und Budrich.
- Meyer-Bisch, P., M. Borghi, et al. (eds.) (1995). *La corruption: l'envers des droits de l'homme*. Fribourg, Editions Universitaires de Fribourg (Suisse).
- Michel, K.M. and S.T. (eds.) (1995). *Kursbuch 120: Korruption*. Berlin, Rowohlt.
- MID (2006). *Implementation Action Programme for the Construction Industry Policy*. Dar es Salaam, Ministry of Infrastructure Development (MID).
- Migdal, J.S., A. Kohli and V. Shue (eds.) (1994). *State Power and Social Forces*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Migdal, J.S. (1994). The State in Society: An Approach to Struggles for Domination. In: *State Power and Social Forces*. J.S. Migdal, A. Kohli and V. Shue (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- . (2001). *State in Society: Studying how States and Societies Transform and Constitute One Another*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Mills, C.W. (1951). *White Collar: The American Middle Classes*. New York, Oxford University Press.
- Misztal, B.A. (1996). *Trust in Modern Societies: The Search for the Bases of Social Order*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Mkapa, B. (1995). *Building a Vision. Interview with David Martin*. SARDC Occasional Papers. Dar es Salaam, SARDC.
- Mlinga, Ramadhan S. (2009). "Procurement Management Challenges in the Public Sector." *Tanzania Procurement Journal*. Public Procurement Regulatory Authority, October–December 2009 II(13): 18–35.
- Moody-Stuart, G. (1997). *Grand Corruption: How Business Bribes Damage Developing Countries*. Oxford, World View Publications.
- Moore, D.B. (1995). Development Discourse as Hegemony: Towards an Ideological History—1945–1995. In: *Debating Development Discourse: Institutional and Popular Perspectives*. D.B. Moore and G.J. Schmitz (eds.). Basingstoke, Macmillan Press Ltd: 1–53.
- Moore, D.B. and G.J. Schmitz (eds.) (1995). *Debating Development Discourse: Institutional and Popular Perspectives*. International Political Economy Series. Basingstoke, Macmillan Press Ltd.

- Moore, M. (1996). Is Democracy Rooted in Material Prosperity? In: *Democratization in the South: The Jagged Wave*. R. Luckham and G. White (eds.). Manchester & New York, Manchester University Press: 37–65.
- . (1998). Death Without Taxes: Democracy, State Capacity, and Aid Dependence in the Fourth World. In: *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*. M. Robinson and G. White (eds.). Oxford, Oxford University Press: 84–121.
- Moore, M. and L. Hamalai (1993). “Economic Liberalization, Political Pluralism and Business Associations in Developing Countries.” *World Development* 21(12): 1895–1912.
- Morris, S. (2000). “Eat With Us: Managing Corruption and Patronage Under Zambia’s Three Republics 1964–1999.” *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 18(2): 207–224.
- Mouffe, C. (1993). *The Return of the Political*. London, Verso.
- . (1996). Deconstruction, Pragmatism and the Role of Politics. In: *Deconstruction and Politics*. S. Critchley and C. Mouffe (eds.). London, Routledge: 1–12.
- . (2000). *The Democratic Paradox*. London, Verso.
- Moyo, D. (2008). *Dead Aid: Why Aid is Not Working and How There Is A Better Way for Africa*. New York, Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Muganda, A. (1997). *The War Against Corruption in Tanzania: An Overview Over the Wariba Report*. UNDP/OECD Development Centre, Conference on “Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in the Context of Developing Economies”. Paris.
- Mutahabe, G. (2005). *Pay Reform and Corruption in Tanzania’s Public Services*. (Seminar Paper). Seminar on “Potential for Public Service Pay Reform to Eradicate Corruption Among Civil Servants in Tanzania”. ESRF Conference Hall, Dar es Salaam.
- Mwenda, A. (2003). East Africa. In: *Global Corruption Report 2003. Special Focus: Access to Information*. R. Hodess and Transparency International (eds.). London, Profile Books: 237–247.
- Myrdal, G. (1968). *Asian Drama: An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations*. New York, Pantheon.
- Naim, M. (1995). “The Corruption Eruption.” *Brown Journal of World Affairs* 2(2): 245–261.
- National Construction Council (2001). *Basic Statistical Information for the Construction Sector 1987–2000*. Dar es Salaam.
- Ndegwa, S.N. (2001). “A Decade of Democracy in Africa.” *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 36(1): 1–16.
- Nederveen Pieterse, J. (2001). *Development Theory—Deconstructions/Reconstructions*. London, Sage Publications.
- Nell, V. (ed.) (2003). *Korruption: Interdisziplinäre Zugänge zu einem komplexen Phänomen*. Wiesbaden, DUV.
- Neubert, D. (1999). Demokratisierung ohne Zivilgesellschaft? Zur Rolle von Patron-Klient-Beziehungen in den neuen afrikanischen Mehrparteiensystemen. In: *Im Schatten demokratischer Legitimität*. H.-J. Lauth and U. Liebert (eds.). Opladen, Westdeutscher Verlag: 258–276.
- North, D.C. (1990). *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Norval, A.J. (1996). *Deconstructing Apartheid Discourse*. London, Verso.
- . (2000). Trajectories of Future Research in Discourse Theory. In: *Discourse Theory and Political Analysis: Identities, Hegemonies and Social Change*. Howarth, D., A. Norval, et al. (eds.). Manchester, Manchester University Press: 219–236.
- . (2004). Democratic Decisions and the Question of Universality: Rethinking Recent Approaches. In: *Laclau: A Critical Reader*. S. Critchley and O. Marchart (eds.). London, Routledge: 140–166.
- . (2007). *Aversive Democracy: Inheritance and Originality in the Democratic Tradition*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Nyang’oro, J.E. (1989). The State and Capitalist Development: Declining Political Economies. In: *Contradictions of Accumulation in Africa: Studies in Economy and State*. H.B. Bernstein and B.K. Campbell (eds.). Beverly Hills, Sage: 135–158.

- Nye, J.S. (1967). "Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis." *American Political Science Review* LXI(2): 417–27.
- O'Donnell, G. (1977). Corporatism and the Question of the State. In: *Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America*. J.M. Malloy (ed.). Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press: 47–87.
- O'Donnell, G. and P.C. Schmitter (eds.) (1986). *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- OECD (1995). *Participatory Development and Good Governance*. Paris, OECD Publications.
- . (2007). *Assessment of the Country's Procurement System: Final Report*. Paris, Public Procurement Regulatory Authority (PPRA).
- (ed.) (2009). *Measuring the Pulse of Africa in Times of Crisis. Policy Brief*. Paris, OECD Publications.
- OECD/AfDB (2003). *African Economic Outlook 2002/2003*. Paris, OECD Publications.
- . (2005). *African Economic Outlook 2004/2005*. Paris, OECD Publications.
- OECD/DAC (1995). *Participatory Democracy and Good Governance: Development Cooperation Guidelines*. Paris, OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC).
- . (2001). *Development Co-operation Report 2000*. Paris, OECD.
- . (2010). *Development Co-operation Report 2010*. Paris, OECD.
- Olivier de Sardan, J.-P. (1999). "A Moral Economy of Corruption in Africa?" *Journal of Modern African Studies* 37(1): 25–52.
- Ostrom, E., L.D. Schroeder, et al. (eds.) (1993). *Institutional Incentives and Sustainable Development: Infrastructure Policies in Perspective*. Boulder CO, Westview Press.
- Ostrom, V., D. Feeny and H. Picht (eds.) (1988). *Rethinking Institutional Analysis and Development—Issues, Choices, and Alternatives*. San Francisco, International Center for Economic Growth.
- Ottaway, M. (2003). *Democracy Challenged: The Rise of Semi-Authoritarianism*. Washington DC, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Pardo, I. (ed.) (2000). *Morals of Legitimacy: Between Agency and System*. New York, Berghahn Books.
- Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness 2005. OECD, Paris.
- PCCB (2007). *Strategic Plan for 2008/09–2012/2013*. Dar es Salaam, Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau.
- . (2009). *National Governance and Corruption Survey 2009. Volume I: Analysis of Main Findings, Conclusions, and Recommendations*. FACEIT in association with Dar Consultants. 21 November 2009.
- Peters, A., T. Förster, et al. (2009). Towards Non-State Actors as Effective, Legitimate and Accountable Standard Setters. In: *Non-State Actors as Standard Setters*. A. Peters, L. Koechlin, T. Förster and G. Zinkernagel Fenner (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 492–562.
- Peters, A., L. Koechlin, et al. (eds.) (2009). *Non-State Actors as Standard Setters*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Peters, A., L. Koechlin, et al. (2009). Non-State Actors as Standard Setters: Framing the Issue in an Interdisciplinary Fashion. In: *Non-State Actors as Standard Setters*. A. Peters, L. Koechlin, T. Förster and G. Zinkernagel Fenner (eds.). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1–30.
- Philp, M. (1997). "Defining Political Corruption." *Political Studies* XLV(3 Special Issue): 436–62.
- Pieterse, J.N. (2001). *Development Theory. Deconstructions, Reconstructions*. London, Sage Publications.
- Polanyi, K. (1957 [1944]). *The Great Transformation*. New York, Basic Books.
- Putnam, R.D., R. Leonardi, et al. (1993). *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.

- Queloz, N., M. Borghi, et al. (2000). *Processus de corruption en Suisse. Résultats de recherche—analyse critique du cadre légal et de sa mise en œuvre—stratégie de prévention et de riposte*. Basel, Helbing & Lichtenhahn.
- Raffer, K. and H.W. Singer (1996). *The Foreign Aid Business—Economic Assistance and Development Co-operation*. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishers.
- Rahnema, M. (1995). Participation. In: *The Development Dictionary: A Guide to Knowledge as Power*. W. Sachs. London & New Jersey, Zed Books: 116–131.
- Rahnema, M. and V. Bawtree (eds.) (1997). *The Post-Development Reader*. London, Zed Books.
- Rakner, L. (2003). *Political and Economic Liberalisation in Zambia 1991–2001*. Stockholm, Elanders.
- Rancière, J. (1995). *On the Shores of Politics*. Transl. by L. Heron. London, Verso.
- Randel, J., T. German, et al. (eds.) (2002). *The Reality of Aid 2002: An Independent Review of Poverty Reduction and International Development Assistance*. Manila, IBON Books.
- Reeler, D. (undated). *A Theory of Social Change and Implications for Practice, Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation*. Centre for Developmental Practice for an original critique of the assessment modalities of foreign aid.
- Reno, W. (1995). *Corruption and State Politics in Sierra Leone*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- . (1997). "African Weak States and Commercial Alliances." *African Affairs* 96: 165–185.
- Rich, B. (2004). *Curbing Corruption in Multilateral Development Bank Projects*. Statement of Bruce M. Rich, Senior Attorney Environmental Defense, to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee Concerning Recommendations to the Multilateral Development Banks to Reduce Corruption in their Operations for the MDB Roundtable Discussion, October 29, 2004.
- Riley, S.P. (1993). "Post-Independence Anti-Corruption Strategies and Contemporary Effects of Democratisation." *Corruption and Reform* 7(3): 249–261.
- . (1998). The Political Economy of Anti-Corruption Strategies in Africa. In: *Corruption and Development*. M. Robinson (ed.). London, Frank Cass: 129–59.
- Robertson, R. (1995). Glocalization: Time-Space and Homogeneity-Heterogeneity. In: *Global Modernities*. M. Featherstone, S. Lash and R. Robertson (eds.). London, Sage Publications: 25–44.
- Robinson, M. (1998). Corruption and Development: An Introduction. In: *Corruption and Development*. M. Robinson (ed.). London, Frank Cass: 1–14.
- (ed.) (1998). *Corruption and Development*. London, Frank Cass.
- Robinson, M. and G. White (eds.) (1998). *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*. Oxford Studies in Democratization. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. (1978). *Corruption: A Study in Political Economy*. New York, Academic Press.
- . (1996). "Democracy and 'Grand' Corruption." *International Social Science Journal* 48(3): 365–80.
- . (1997). The Political Economy of Corruption. In: *Corruption and the Global Economy*. K.A. Elliott (ed.). Washington DC, Institute for International Economics: 31–60.
- . (1999). *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- . (2001). "Trust, Honesty and Corruption: Reflections on the State-Building Process." *Archives Européennes de Sociologie* XLII(3): 526–570.
- . (ed.) (2006). *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishers.
- Rosenau, J. (2003). *Distant Proximities—Dynamics beyond Globalization*. Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press.
- Rotberg, R.I. (ed.) (2003). *State Failure and State Weakness in a Time of Terror*. Cambridge MA, World Peace Foundation.

- (2004). *When States Fail: Causes and Consequences*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- (2009). *Corruption, Global Security and World Order*. Washington DC, Brookings Institution Press.
- Rothchild, D. and N. Chazan (eds.) (1988). *The Precarious Balance: State and Society in Africa*. Boulder CO, Westview Press.
- Rueschemeyer, D., E. Huber Stephens, et al. (1992). *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Sachs, W. (ed.) (1995). *The Development Dictionary: A Guide to Knowledge as Power*. London & New Jersey, Zed Books.
- Sandbrook, R. (1985). *The Politics of Africa's Economic Stagnation*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- (1994). *The Politics of Africa's Economic Recovery*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- (1996). "Transitions Without Consolidation: Democratisation in Six African Cases." *Third World Quarterly* 17(1): 69–87.
- Schatzberg, M.G. (2001). *Political Legitimacy in Middle Africa: Father, Family, Food*. Bloomington, Indiana University Press.
- Schmitter, P.C., G. O'Donnell, et al. (1986). *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule—Prospects for Democracy*. Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Schmitz, G.J. (1995). Democratization and Demystification: Deconstructing 'Governance' as Development Paradigm. In: *Debating Development Discourse: Institutional and Popular Perspectives*. D.B. Moore and G.J. Schmitz (eds.). Basingstoke, Macmillan Press Ltd: 54–90.
- Schumpeter, J.A. (1993). *Kapitalismus, Sozialismus und Demokratie*. Tübingen, Francke Verlag.
- Schuurman, F.J. (1996). Modernity, Post-modernity and the New Social Movements. In: *Beyond the Impasse: New Directions in Development Theory*. F.J. Schuurman (ed.). London & New Jersey, Zed Books: 187–206.
- (1996). Introduction: Development Theory in the 1990s. In: *Beyond the Impasse: New Directions in Development Theory*. F.J. Schuurman (ed.). London & New Jersey, Zed Books: 1–48.
- (ed.) (1996). *Beyond the Impasse: New Directions in Development Theory*. London & New Jersey, Zed Books.
- Scott, J.C. (1969a). "The Analysis of Corruption in Developing Nations." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 11(2): 315–41.
- (1969b). "Corruption, Machine Politics, and Social Change." *American Political Science Review* 63(4): 42–59.
- (1976). *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Shils, E. (1991). "The Virtue of Civil Society." *Government and Opposition* 26(1): 3–20.
- (1997). *The Virtue of Civility: Selected Essays on Liberalism, Tradition, and Civil Society*. Edited by Steven Grosby. Indianapolis, Liberty Fund Inc.
- Shleifer, A. and R.W. Vishny (1993). "Corruption." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 108(3): 599–617.
- Skinlo, T.-E.H. (2007). *Old and New Authoritarianism in Tanzania—Theoretical, Methodological, and Empirical Considerations*. Department of Comparative Politics. Bergen, University of Bergen.
- Smith, A. (2004 [1759]). *Theory of Moral Sentiments*. Edited by K. Haakonson. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- (1976 [1776]). *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*. Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Smith, D.J. (2007). *A Culture of Corruption: Everyday Deception and Popular Discontent in Nigeria*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.

- Spitzer, H. and M. Fleuth-Leferink (2009). "Greater Accountability." *Development and Cooperation* 50(4): 148–150.
- Stock, M. (2005). *Arbeiter, Unternehmer, Professioneller: Zur sozialen Konstruktion von Beschäftigung in der Moderne*. Wiesbaden, VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- Swedberg, R. and M. Granovetter (eds.) (1985). *The Sociology of Economic Life*. Boulder CO, Westview Press.
- Szeftel, M. (1998). "Misunderstanding African Politics: Corruption and the Governance Agenda." *Review of African Political Economy* 76: 221–40.
- TAICO (2009). *Constitution*. Dar es Salaam, Tanzania Association of Informal Construction Workers (TAICO).
- Tangri, R. (1999). *The Politics of Patronage in Africa—Parastatals, Privatization and Private Enterprise*. Oxford, James Currey.
- Taylor, C. (2004). *Modern Social Imaginaries*. Durham, Duke University Press.
- Taylor, S. (2007). *Business and the State in Southern Africa—The Politics of Economic Reform*. Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Temu, A.E. and J.M. Due (2000). "The Business Environment in Tanzania after Socialism: Challenges of Reforming Banks, Parastatals, Taxation and the Civil Service." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 38(4): 683–712.
- Tendler, J. (ed.) (1997). *Good Government in the Tropics*. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Tester, K. (1992). *Civil Society*. London, Routledge.
- Theobald, R. (1999). "So What Really Is the Problem About Corruption?" *Third World Quarterly* 20(3): 491–502.
- . (2000). Conclusions: Prospects for Reform in a Globalised Economy. In: *Corruption and Democratisation*. A. Doig and R. Theobald (eds.). London, Frank Cass: 149–159.
- Therkildsen, O. (2000). "Public Sector Reform in a Poor, Aid-Dependent Country: Tanzania." *Public Administration and Development* 20(1): 61–71.
- The United Republic of Tanzania (1996a). *Report of the Presidential Commission of Inquiry Against Corruption*, Vols 1 & 2. Dar es Salaam, Governmental Printer.
- . (1996b). *Investigative Journalism in Tanzania*. Workshop held at the Seventy-Seven Hotel, Arusha, Tanzania, 29 April–4 May 1996. Sponsored by the Presidential Commission on Corruption and the Tanzanian Association of Journalists and Media Workers. Facilitated by the Canadian International Development Agency and the Economic Development Institute of the World Bank.
- . (1999). *National Anti-Corruption Strategy and Action Plan (NACSAP)*. Dar es Salaam, Government of the United Republic of Tanzania.
- . (2001). *Workshop on Corruption Prevention in the Construction Industry—Workshop Resolutions*. Held on 10th–11th April 2001. Ministry of Works, Dar es Salaam.
- . (2003). *Construction Industry Policy*. Dar es Salaam, Government of the United Republic of Tanzania.
- . (2007). *The Enhanced National Anti-Corruption Strategy and Action Plan (NACSAP II) 2008–2011*. Dar es Salaam, President's Office, Good Governance Coordination Unit. State House.
- . (2008). *Mid-term Millennium Development Goals Report 200–2008*. Consultative preparation of report under the lead of the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania, with the Department of Economics, University of Dar es Salaam acting as Secretariat. 30th December 2008.
- Tilly, C. (1990). *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990–1990*. Cambridge, Basil Blackwell.
- . (2004). *Contention and Democracy in Europe*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Tilly, C. and S. Tarrow (2007). *Contentious Politics*. Boulder CO, Paradigm Publ.
- TIQS (2000). *Constitution and By-Laws*. Dar es Salaam, Tanzania Institute of Quantity Surveyors.

- Touraine, A. (1997). *What is Democracy?* Boulder CO, Westview Press.
- Transparency International (2004). *Political Corruption. Global Corruption Report 2004*. Berlin, Transparency International.
- . (2007). *Mapping of Corruption and Governance Measurement Tools in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Available under http://www.undp.org/oslocentre/docso8/mapping_corruption_africa.pdf (last accessed 25 March 2010). Berlin, Transparency International.
- . (2009a). *Progress Report 2009—OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. Enforcement of the OECD Convention on Bribery of Foreign Officials in International Business Transactions*. Berlin, Transparency International.
- . (2009b). *Reporting Guidance on the 10th Principle Against Corruption*. UN Global Compact. Berlin, Transparency International.
- Trotha, T.v. (ed.) (1997). *Soziologie der Gewalt*. Sonderheft 37/1997 der Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie. Opladen, Westdeutscher Verlag.
- . (2000). "Die Zukunft liegt in Afrika: Vom Zerfall des Staates, von der Herrschaft der konzentrischer Ordnung und vom Aufstieg der Parastaatlichkeit." *Leviathan* 28(2): 243–279.
- UNCAC (2008). *Pilot Review Tanzania*. Review of the Implementation of Articles 5, 15, 16, 17, 25, 46 paragraphs 9 and 13, 52 and 53 of the United Nations Convention against Corruption. Reviewing Countries: The Netherlands and United Kingdom. Vienna.
- UNDP (1997a). *Corruption and Good Governance*. Discussion Paper 3. New York, UNDP.
- . (1997b). *Governance for Sustainable Human Development*. A United Nations Policy Paper. Available under <http://mirror.undp.org/magnet/policy/> (last accessed 25 March 2010).
- . (1998). *Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries*. New York, UNDP.
- . (2002). *Human Development Report 2002—Deepening Democracy in a Fragmented World*. New York, UNDP.
- . (2003). *Human Development Report 2003—Millennium Development Goals: A Compact Among Nations to End Human Poverty*. New York, UNDP.
- . (2005). *Human Development Report 2005—International Cooperation at a Crossroads: Aid, Trade and Security in an Unequal World*. New York, UNDP.
- . (2009). *Human Development Report 2009—Overcoming Barriers: Human Mobility and Development*. New York, UNDP.
- Unsworth, S. and Conflict Research Unit (CRU) (2007). *Framework for Strategic Governance and Corruption Analysis—Designing Strategic Responses Towards Good Governance*. Netherlands Institute of International Relations 'Clingendael', CRU.
- van der Hoeven, R., and F. Van der Kraaij (eds.) (1994). *Structural Adjustment and Beyond in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London, James Currey.
- van der Walle, N., N. Ball, et al. (eds.) (2003). *Beyond Structural Adjustment—The Institutional Context of African Development*. Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan.
- van Dok, G. (1998). *Good Governance—vom Papiertiger zum Hoffnungsträger? Kritische Anmerkungen zum Erfolg eines aussenpolitischen Konzeptes*. Diskussionspapier 6 der Caritas, Lucerne.
- van Klaveren, J. (1957). "Die historische Erscheinung der Korruption, in ihrem Zusammenhang mit der Staats- und Gesellschaftsstruktur betrachtet." *Vierteljahrszeitschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 44(4): 294–323.
- Ware, G.T., S. Moss and E.J. Campos (2007). Corruption in Public Procurement—A Perennial Challenge. In: *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level*. E.J. Campos and S. Pradhan (eds.). Washington DC, World Bank: 295–334.
- Watt, D., R. Flanary, et al. (2000). Democatisation or the Democratisation of Corruption? In: *Corruption and Democratisation*. A. Doig and R. Theobald (eds.). London, Frank Cass: 37–64.
- Weber, M. (1985 [1922]). *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft*. Edited by Johannes F. Winckelmann. Tübingen, J.C.M. Mohr.

- . (2004). *Die protestantische Ethik und der 'Geist des Kapitalismus': Eine Aufsatzsammlung*. Edited, with an introduction, by Dirk Kaesler. München, C.H. Beck.
- Wetherall, M., S. Taylor, et al. (eds.) (2001). *Discourse Theory and Practice—A Reader*. London, Sage Publications.
- White, G. (1996). Civil Society, Democratization and Development. In: *Democratization in the South: The Jagged Wave*. R. Luckham and G. White. (eds.) Manchester, Manchester University Press: 178–221.
- . (1998). Constructing a Democratic Developmental State. In: *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*. M. Robinson and G. White (eds.). Oxford, Oxford University Press: 17–51.
- Whitehead, L. (1993). The Alternatives to 'Liberal Democracy': A Latin American Perspective. In: *Prospects for Democracy: North, South, East, West*. D. Held (ed.). Cambridge, Polity Press: 312–329.
- Williams, G. (2004). "Political Economies and the Study of Africa: Critical Considerations." *ROAPE* 31(102): 571–583.
- Williams, R. (1976). "The Problem of Corruption: A Conceptual and Comparative Analysis." *PAC Bulletin* 22: 41–53.
- . (1987). *Political Corruption in Africa*. Aldershot, Gower.
- . (1999a). *The New Politics of Corruption*. Abingdon, Carfax Publishing.
- . (1999b). "New Concepts for Old?" *Third World Quarterly* 20(3): 503–13.
- (ed.) (2000). *Explaining Corruption. The Politics of Corruption 1*. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishers.
- Williams, R. and A. Doig (eds.) (2001). *Controlling Corruption. The Politics of Corruption 4*. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishers.
- Williams, R., J. Moran, et al. (eds.) (2001). *Corruption in the Developed World. The Politics of Corruption 3*. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishers.
- Williams, R. and R. Theobald (eds.) (2000). *Corruption in the Developing World. The Politics of Corruption 2*. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishers.
- Wohlmuth, K., H.H. Bass, et al. (1999). *Good Governance and Economic Development*. (African Development Perspectives Yearbook). Bremen, Lit Verlag.
- World Bank (1989). *Sub-Saharan Africa: From Crisis to Sustainable Growth*. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (1992). *Governance and Development*. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (1994). *Governance: The World Bank's Experience*. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (1997). *World Development Report 1997: The State in a Changing World*. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (1998). *Assessing: Aid What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. New York, Oxford University Press.
- . (2000a). *Helping Countries Combat Corruption: Progress at the World Bank Since 1997*. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (2000b). *Anticorruption in Transition—A Contribution to the Policy Debate*. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (2000c). *Tanzania Country Assistance Evaluation*. Operations Evaluations Department. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (2003a). *Country Procurement Assessment Report (CPAR). Vol 1. Main Findings and Recommendations*. Operational Quality and Knowledge Services Africa Region. April 30, 2003.
- . (2003b). *World Development Report 2003: Sustainable Development in a Dynamic World. Transforming Institutions, Growth, and Quality of Life*. Washington DC, World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- . (2004). *World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People*. Washington DC, World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- . (2005). *World Development Report 2005: A Better Investment Climate for Everyone*. Washington DC, World Bank and Oxford University Press.

- . (2007). *Implementation Plan for Strengthening World Bank Group Engagement on Governance and Anticorruption (GAC)*. Operations Policy and Country Services. Washington DC, World Bank.
- . (2010). *World Development Report 2010: Development and Climate Change*. Washington DC, World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- Wraith, R. and E. Simpkins (1963). *Corruption in Developing Countries*. London, George Allen & Unwin.
- Wrong, M. (2002). *In the Footsteps of Mr. Kurtz: Living on the Brink of Disaster in Mobutu's Congo*. New York, Harper Collins.
- . (2009). *It's Our Turn to Eat: The Story of a Kenyan Whistleblower*. London, Fourth Estate.
- Wunsch, J.S. and D. Olowu (eds.) (1995). *The Failure of the Centralized State Institutions and Self-Governance in Africa*. San Francisco CA, Inst. for Contemporary Studies.
- Young, C. (1994). In Search of Civil Society. In: *Civil Society and the State in Africa*. J.W. Harbeson, N. Chazan and D. Rothchild (eds). Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers: 33–50.
- Zartman, I.W. (1995). *Collapsed States: The Disintegration and Restoration of Legitimate Authority*. Boulder CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Zizek, S. (1990). Beyond Discourse Analysis. In: *New Reflections on the Revolution in our Time*. E. Laclau (ed.). London, Verso.
- . (2000a). Class Struggle or Postmodernism? Yes Please! In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 90–137.
- . (2000b). Da capo senza fine. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 213–262.
- . (2000c). Holding the Place. In: *Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues on the Left*. J. Butler, E. Laclau and S. Zizek (eds.). London, Verso: 308–329.