APPENDIX V_B

Major officials of the Yogyakarta administration, 1755-1825

*Bupati wedana of Madiun*¹

Pangéran Mangkudipura	1755-c. 1760 former Kartasura appointee related to the Kartasura court and descended from a line of former Kartasura <i>bupati</i> of Madiun with their residence at Wanasari in the southern part of Madiun town. Did not have the trust of Hamengkubuwana I.
Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja I	c. 1760-1784 previously Kyai Tumenggung Wirasentika, brother-in-law and favourite of Hamengkubuwana I. Served as his army commander and given the military title of 'Rongga'. Known as the champion (<i>gegedhug</i>) of Sokawati.
Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja II	1784-June 1790, 27 October 1794-15 January 1796 also known as Radèn Rongga Mangundirja and Radèn Rongga dhongkol Maèspati – 'the early retired Radèn Rongga of Maospati', the last a reference to his residence 10 kms to the west of Madiun, later the official seat of the <i>bupati wedana</i> under his son, Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja III, until December 1810. A son-in-law of Hamengkubuwana I known for his piety. Retired early from his position because of blindness.
Radèn Tumenggung Sasradiningrat I	June 1790-27 October 1794 son-in-law of Hamengkubuwana II and father-in-law of the Yogya Crown Prince (later Hamengkubuwana III). Served as interim <i>bupati wedana</i> because of the incapacity of Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja II. Became senior <i>bupati</i> of Jipang-Rajegwesi until his death in May 1807.

¹ Details taken from KITLV H 699, Rouffaer, 'Archiefstukken (diverse) over de vorstenlanden', loose notes on the *bupati wedana* of Madiun; Adam 1940:331-6.

- Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja III 14 January 1796-17 December 1810
son of Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja II and son-in-law of Hamengkubuwana II; killed in revolt 17-12-1810.
- *Pangéran Dipakusuma 5 January 1811-1822
descended in the female line from Sunan Amangkurat III (1703-1708) and Radèn Mas Garendi (Sunan Kuning). Born in Ceylon. Acting *bupati wedana* until his death in 1822.
- *Radèn Rongga Prawirasentika 5 January 1811-February 1826
son of Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja I and son-in-law of Hamengkubuwana II. Acting *bupati wedana* until his dismissal for maladministration in 1826. Allowed to continue as *bupati* of Tunggul.
- Pangéran Rongga Prawiradiningrat 1822-1859
son of Radèn Rongga Prawiradirja III by Ratu Maduretna, a daughter of Hamengkubuwana II and Ratu Kedhaton. Acting *bupati wedana* with Radèn Rongga Prawirasentika 1822-1826. After 1826, became the first full *bupati wedana* of Madiun since the death of his father on 17-12-1810, and subsequently (1830) appointed to title of 'Pangéran Adipati Prawiradiningrat'.
* Joint acting *wedana*.

*Pengulu*²

- Pekih Ibrahim (Dipaningrat I) c. 1755-21 October 1798
Muhamad Sapingi November 1798-20 June 1812
previously *wedana* of the Suranatan, of Sundanese origin. Fled back to west Java at time of British attack on *kraton*.
- Kyai Rahmanudin July 1812-September 1823
previously member of the Suranatan. Dismissed by Danureja IV and made the *haj* to Mecca in July 1825.
- Ketib Abuyamin, later September 1823-c. 1835
Pengulu Kamalodiningrat son of an ordinary priest, but married to a sister of Hamengkubuwana II's last official consort, Ratu Sultan, formerly Radèn Ayu Andayaningrat, commander of his Amazon corps.³

² Details taken from B.Ng. I:33, VIII. 38-40; I:39, X.11; II:170-4, XLI. 1-39; BD (Manado) II:113, XIV.40; II:118, XIV.54-5; Carey 1992:116, 284, 441 note 210.

³ For a brief biography of Ratu Sultan/Radèn Ayu Andayaningrat, see Carey 1992:413 note 73.

Patih of the Kadipatèn⁴

Mas Tumenggung Wiraguna	c. 1780-30 April 1807 father of Radèn Tumenggung Major Wiranagara. Married to a village woman claiming to be a descendant of Surapati. Illiterate and of village stock. Had served Hamengkubuwana I as a <i>bupati</i> during Giyanti War, but too uneducated to be given a high post in post-1755 Yogya administration.
Mas Tumenggung Kertadirja I	30 April 1807-died pre-1810 father of Mas Tumenggung Kertadirja II, <i>bupati</i> of Kerja and Masaran in Sokawati.
Mas Tumenggung Sumadirja	c. 30 April 1807-died pre-1810 (<i>bupati</i> of Japan/Majakerta, father of Danureja IV).
*Kyai Tumenggung Cakradipura	1810-died pre-1812
*Radèn Ngabèhi Jayasentika	1810-21 June 1812 of Madurese descent; killed on orders of Pangéran Mangkudiningrat I. *Joint <i>patih</i>

Bupati wedana (nayaka) of the kraton⁵

1786 (*Memorie of J.M. van Rhijn*)

Wedana jero (Inner bupati)

Radèn Tumenggung Mangundirja
Kyai Tumenggung Mangundipura (*kliwon* of Danureja I, appointed 1786)
Mas Aria Mandura
Radèn Aria Sindureja

Wedana jaba (Outer bupati)

Radèn Tumenggung Natayuda I (*bupati bumija*, *wedana* of Kedhu)
Radèn Tumenggung Sumadiningrat (appointed 1794)
Radèn Tumenggung Danukusuma
Pangéran Dipakusuma (*wedana gedhé prajurit*; troop commander)

⁴ Taken from BD (Manado) II:141-2, XV. 39-41; Dj.Br. 38, M. Waterloo (Yogyakarta) to B.F. von Liebeherr (Surakarta), 30-4-1807.

⁵ Details taken from Rouffaer, 'Archiefstukken (diverse) over de vorstenlanden', loose notes on the 'Hoofd Regenten van Jogjakarta', and from the various *Memorie van Overgave*. The full number of *nayaka* should be 8 (4 inner and 4 outer), but often smaller numbers are given in the *Memorie*.

1798 (*Memorie of W.H. van IJsseldijk*)

Wedana jero

Radèn Tumenggung Sumadiningrat (appointed 1797)
 Radèn Tumenggung Purwadipura (appointed 1797)
 Radèn Aria Sindureja
 Mas Tumenggung Mangundipura (*wedana bandar*; head of tollgates)

Wedana jaba

Radèn Tumenggung Danukusuma I (*kliwon* of Danureja I)
 Radèn Tumenggung Mertanagara (*kliwon* of Danureja I)
 Mas Aria Mandura
 Radèn Tumenggung Mertalaya (appointed 1795; grandson of Pangéran Ngabèhi)

1803 (*Memorie of J.G. van den Berg*)

Wedana jero

Radèn Tumenggung Sumadiningrat
 Radèn Tumenggung Purwadipura
 Radèn Aria Sindureja
 Mas Tumenggung Mangundipura (*wedana bandar*)

Wedana jaba

Radèn Tumenggung Natayuda I (*bupati bumija* of Kedhu, poisoned 29-11-1804)
 Mas Tumenggung Sindunagara I (*kliwon* of Danureja II; previously Mas Aria Mandura)
 Radèn Tumenggung Natadiningrat (appointed 1805)
 Radèn Tumenggung Mertalaya

1808 (*Memorie of M. Waterloo*)

Wedana jero

Radèn Tumenggung Sumadiningrat
 (suspended March 1807-early 1808)
 Radèn Tumenggung Purwadipura
 (dismissed 25-11-1810)
 Mas Tumenggung Mangundipura
 Radèn Aria Sindureja

Wedana jaba

Radèn Tumenggung Natadiningrat
 (banished to Meester Cornelis, Batavia, and Cirebon,
 17-12-1810 – 29-12-1811)
 Mas Tumenggung Sindunagara I
 (appointed Kyai Adipati Danureja III, 6-11-1811)
 Radèn Tumenggung Danukusuma I (dismissed
 November 1811, murdered mid-January 1812)
 Radèn Tumenggung Mertalaya

*1811 (Report of John Crawfurd)**Wedana jero*

Radèn Tumenggung Sumadiningrat
 (killed in battle 20-6-1812)
 Radèn Aria Sindureja
 Radèn Tumenggung Mertalaya
 Mas Tumenggung Mangundipura
 Radèn Tumenggung Ranadiningrat
 (*wedana gedhé prajurit*; *kraton* troop commander)

Wedana jaba

Radèn Tumenggung Danunagara (appointed
 11-11-1811, served as *kliwon* of Danureja III)
 Radèn Tumenggung Sindunagara II (appointed
 2-12-1811)
 Radèn Tumenggung Tirtadiwiryā
 Radèn Tumenggung Sasradiningrat II
 Kyai Tumenggung Reksanegara (*wedana bandar*;
 head of tollgates)

*1816 (Report of John Crawfurd)**Wedana jero*

Radèn Tumenggung Mertanagara II (son of
 Pangéran Demang by daughter of Danureja I,
 dismissed for corrupt practices, pre-August 1816)
 Radèn Tumenggung Sasradiningrat II
 Mas Tumenggung Mangundipura

Wedana jaba

Radèn Tumenggung Danunagara (*kliwon* of
 Danureja IV)
 Radèn Tumenggung Sindunagara II
 Mas Arya Mandura (*wedana gladhag*; head of porters'
 guild)
 Radèn Tumenggung Major Wiranagara (*wedana
 gedhé prajurit*, appointed 1817)

*Kapitan cina*⁶

To In	c. 1755-1764
Gan Ke Ko	1764-1776
Tan Lek Ko	1776-c. 1793 previously <i>kapitan cina</i> of Kedhu
Qué Jin Sing	c. 1793-1803 previously <i>kapitan cina</i> of Kedhu.
Tan Jin Sing	27 September 1803-6 December 1813 son of above; previously <i>kapitan cina</i> of Kedhu, later Radèn Tumenggung Secadiningrat (6-12-1813), sub- sequently Radèn Tumenggung Purwa (31-12-1830), died 10-5-1831.
Qué Wi Kong	6 December 1813-20 August 1828 relation of above.
Qué Pun Sing	20 August 1828-? son of above.

⁶ Details taken from the available Residency letters.