APPENDIX VIIa

List of religious boarding schools (pesantrèn, pondhok), centres of scholars learned in fiqh law (pathok negari), and tax-free areas set aside for men of religion and keepers of royal grave-sites (pradikan, pamutihan, jurukuncèn) in Yogyakarta pre-1832¹

[Numbers refer to the locations given in Map 8]

1 Amberkatawang (Gamping) pamutihan kalangenan, previously three jung, in 1832 no more land given; kalangenan built by Hamengkubuwana II when sultan (see Appendix VI).

2 Blunyah pamutihan jurukunci, burial place of Kyai Kelipa of Jipang and Kyai Bimacilik, later Radèn Tumenggung Prawiradiningrat, a younger brother of Ratu Ageng (pre-1812, Ratu Kedhaton) was buried there with his descendants; previously three jung, in 1832 only one jung.

3 Balong (Guyangan) pamutihan jurukunci, burial place of Radèn Ayu Menyangan and Nyai Purwadiningrat with their sentana (relations); previously ½ jung, in 1832 still ½ jung.

4 Dhongkèlan pathok negari, tanah tiyasa Ratu Kedhaton, mosque, religious living and pradikan land set up by and in the gift of Ratu Kedhaton, mother of Hamengkubuwana III; previously 25 cacah, in 1832 three jung.

5  Gadhing  *pamutihan*, previously 1½ *jung*, in 1832 no more land given.

6  Grojogan  *pamutihan*, previously 2 *jung*, in 1832 no more land given.

7  Gunung Gemak  *pamutihan jurukunci*, according to the *jurukunci*, previously ½ *jung* given for the upkeep of the grave of Pangéran Cakraningrat, in 1832 no more land given.

8  Gunung Kelir  *pamutihan jurukunci*, grave of Ratu Malang, Pangéran Cakraningrat (Pangéran Sampang) and Radën Ayu Lembah; previously ½ *jung* given for the upkeep of the graves, in 1832 still ½ *jung*.

9  Jalasutra  *pamutihan jurukunci*, grave of Kyai Ageng Bengkung, previously three *jung* given for the upkeep of the grave, in 1832 only ½ *jung*.

10  Jati  *pamutihan*, previously 1 *jung*, in 1832 no more land given.

11  Jejeran  *pamutihan jurukunci*, grave of Kyai Tumenggung Gajah, Radën Tumenggung Sumadiningrat and Radën Tumenggung Wiryawinata; previously two *jung* for the *jurukunci*, in 1832 only one *jung*.

12  Jumeneng  *pamutihan*, previously ½ *jung*, in 1832 no more land given.

13  Kasongan  *pamutihan pathok negari*, previously seven *jung*, in 1832 no more land given.

14  Kricakan  *pamutihan*, previously two *jung*, in 1832 no more land given.

14a  Lempuyangan (Yogya)  burial place of Kyai Adipati Mangkupraja, Pangéran Sumedhang, Pangéran Adipati Madura, Mas Ayu Pulungryun, mother of Radën Tumenggung Colonel Mertanagara.<sup>2</sup>

15  Mancingan  *pamutihan kalangenan*, graves of Sèh Maulana Maghribi and Sèh Belabelu; previously 1½ *jung* for the upkeep of the *pesanggrahan* at Parangtritis and Parangwédang (see 20-21), in 1832 no more land given.

16  Melangi  *pathok negari*, tanah tiyasa kaluwarga Danurejan, mosque, religious living and pradikan land of the Danurejan family; previously 25 *cacah* of land, after 1832 three *jung*.

---

<sup>2</sup> Note of G.P. Rouffaer. Mas Ayu Pulungryun’s name is usually spelt ‘Pulangyun’, see Appendix III. She was the daughter of the *patih* of Kendhal on the north coast, Mas Ngabèhi Cakrasemita, and was born in Kaliwungu, see *Serat salasilah para leloehoer ing Kandanoerejan*:151.
17  Palérèd Kauman  
previously one jung, after 1832 no more land given.

18  Palérèd  
grave of Ratu Pelabuhan, previously two jung of land for the jurukunci, in 1832 ½ jung.

18a  Palérèd ing Trayeman  
pronum, previously 1½ jung, in 1832 no more land given.

19  Papringan  
ingkang wau pathok negari, previously 25 cacah of land, in 1832 pathok negari abolished.

20  Parangtritis  
pesanggarahan

21  Parangwédang  
pesanggarahan (see 15)

22  Pakuncên  
pamutihan jurukunci, grave of the royal ancestor Nyai Ageng Derpayuda (mother of Ratu Ageng Tegalreja) and her children and grandchildren; previously three jung, in 1832 still three jung.

22a  Pencar(sari)  
pamutihan, previously one jung, in 1832 none.

23  Pengawatreja (Ngawatreja)  
pamutihan kalangenan, previously three jung for wong mutihan, after 1832 no land given; kalangenan built by Hamengkubuwana II when sultan (Appendix VI).

24  Pijènan  
pamutihan jurukunci, previously two jung for the jurukunci, after 1832 no land.

25  Plasajené (Plasakuning)  
pathok negari, previously 25 cacah, in 1832 three jung; kalangenan built by Hamengkubuwana III when still Crown Prince (see Appendix VI).

26  Pucang Anom  
pamutihan, previously one jung, in 1832 no land given.

27  Purwareja  
pathok negari, previously 25 cacah, in 1832 three jung; kalangenan built by Hamengkubuwana II when still Crown Prince (see Appendix VI).

28  Rejadani  
pamutihan, previously one jung, after 1832 still one jung.

29  Rejakusuma  
pamutihan kalangenan, previously one jung, after 1832 no land given; kalangenan built by Hamengkubuwana II when still Crown Prince (see Appendix VI).

30  Rejawinangun  
pamutihan kalangenan, previously one jung, in 1832 no land given; kalangenan built by Hamengkubuwana II when still Crown Prince (see Appendix VI).

30a  Samas  
pamutihan, previously one jung, in 1832 no land given; kalangenan built by Hamengkubuwana II when still Crown Prince (see Appendix VI).
30b Sèwon  
*Pamutihan jurukunci*, grave of Ratu Kencana Wulan previously ½ *jung* from the legacy of the Ratu, in 1832 no land given; previously three *jung* for *jurukunci*, in 1832 no land given.

31 Tangkilan  
*Pamutihan kalanengan*, previously one *jung*, in 1832 no land given; unknown when *kalanengan* built.

32 Tanjungtirta  
*Pamutihan kalanengan*, previously one *jung*, in 1832 no more land given; *kalanengan* built by Hamengkubuwana II when sultan (see Appendix VI).

33 Gunung Telaga (Gamping)  
*Pamutihan jurukunci kalanengan*, previously one *jung*, after 1832 no more land given; *kalanengan* built by Hamengkubuwana II when sultan (see Appendix VI).

34 Turi  
*Pamutihan*, previously 25 *cacah* of land, after 1832 no land given.

35 Wanacatur  
*Pamutihan kalanengan*, previously one *jung*, in 1832 no more land accorded; *kalanengan* built by Hamengkubuwana II when sultan (see Appendix VI).

36 Wanakrama  
*Pamutihan*, previously three *jung*, after 1832 still three *jung*.

37 Wanasari  
*Pamutihan*, previously two *jung*, after 1832 none.

38 Wanayasa  
*Pamutihan*, previously two *jung*, after 1832 none.

39 Wotgalèh  
*Pamutihan jurukunci*, previously three *jung*, in 1832 none; grave of Ratu Giring with her son Panembahan Purbaya and descendants; 2½ *jung* for *jurukunci*, after 1832 still 2½ *jung*.

*Mardikan areas held by Surakarta in Gunung Kidul*

a Giring (Playèn district, Gunung Kidul) grave of Ki Ageng Giring; one *bau* of land from Surakarta, in 1832 still one *bau*.5

b Panithikan (Nithikan, Semanu district, grave of Pangéran Pamot, Ratu Gunung Kidul) Pakubuwana and her descendants; previously 12 *jung* of land from Surakarta, in 1832 still 12 *jung*.

---

5 1 *bau* = 7096.5 m²; 1 *cacah* = unspecified number of *bau*; 1 *jung* = 4 *bau*. Usually 1 *cacah* referred to the amount of land which could be worked by an able-bodied tribute paying peasant (*wong sikep*) and his immediate family and dependants (*numpang, rayat, bujang*), who could number anywhere between five and thirty people.
Appendix VIIa

Mardikan areas in Yogya whose location is unclear

1 Bacinan *pamutihan*, previously one *jung*, in 1832 none.
2 Duwungas *pamutihan*, previously one *jung*, in 1832 still one *jung*.
3 Kebon (? Kebanaran) *pamutihan*, previously ½ *jung*, in 1832 none.
4 Plotingan *pamutihan*, previously one *jung*, in 1832 none.
5 Warak *pamutihan*, previously three *jung*, in 1832 none.

Mardikan areas outside Yogya

1 Pekalongan *pamutihan*, earlier no land, after 1832 still no land; the site of the grave of Sunan Amangkurat I (r. 1646-1677) *séda* Tegalarum.

Religious teachers in Yogya (1831)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kampong</th>
<th>Religious teachers and numbers of pupils</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Kadanurejan</td>
<td>Nur Samsi (10); Mustakak (5); Nur Iman (2)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Kauman</td>
<td>Ngusman (3); Suryadi (15); Rakiman (15); Ngabdullah (5); Iman (8)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Kraton</td>
<td>Amad Ripangi (5); Amad Anom (2)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Mangkubumen (Mangkuratan)</td>
<td>Abjani (4); Abdul Samad (3); Amad Sangi (4); Nur Samsi (5); Amad Kalipah (7)</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Pakualaman</td>
<td>Muntaka (7); Amad Ripangi (14); Ngarpani (5); Nitireja (7); Resamenggala (3)</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Prabuningratan</td>
<td>Amad Anom (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Suranatan</td>
<td>Waladaka (2); Mulyani (2); Amad Ngali (2); Sarawidi (10); Amad Ngijan (6); Amad Masam (7)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 <em>pathok negari</em></td>
<td>Melangi (Kyai Melangi) (50)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pekalongan (Kyai Sakaputa) (12)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plotingan (Haji Abdullatip) (30)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wanakrama (Kyai Mukiba) (30)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Total number of pupils) (284)

---

Before 1825, religious instruction (*ngaji*) had been given in the *pathok negari* of Dhongkèlan, Kasongan and Plasa Kuning and in the *pamutihan* of Wanasari and Wanayasa, but by 1831 there were no more *santri* at these places.
Map 8. Location of religious boarding schools (pesantrén, pondhok), centres of scholars learned in fiqh law (pathok negari), and tax-free areas set aside for men of religion and keepers of royal gravesites (pradikan, pamutihan, jurukuncèn) in Yogyakarta pre-1832. The numbers refer to the places listed in Appendix VIIa.