

APPENDIX ONE

LIST OF EMPERORS AND USURPERS (AD 193–284)<sup>1</sup>

<b>Pertinax</b>	193	<b>Decius</b>	249–251
<b>Didius Iulianus</b>	193	L. (?) Priscus	250
<b>Septimius Severus</b>	193–211	Iulius Valens Licinianus	250
Pescennius Niger	193–194	<b>Trebonianus Gallus</b>	251–253
Clodius Albinus	193–197	Uranus Antoninus	253
<b>Caracalla</b>	211–217	<b>Aemilius Aemilianus</b>	253
Geta	211	<b>Valerianus</b>	253–260
<b>Macrinus</b>	217–218	<b>Gallienus</b>	253–268
Diadumenianus	218	Ingenuus	260 (?)
<b>Elagabalus</b>	218–222	Regalianus	260 (?)
Seleuctus	?	Macrianus minor	260–261
Uranus	?	Quietus	260–261
Gellius Maximus	219 (?)	Piso	261
... s Verus	219 (?)	Valens	261
<b>Severus Alexander</b>	222–235	Mussius Aemilianus	261–262
L. Seius Sallustius	225(?)–227	Memor	262 (?)
Taurinus	?	Aureolus	268
Ovinus Camillus	?	<b>Claudius II Gothicus</b>	268–270
<b>Maximinus Thrax</b>	235–238	<b>Quintillus</b>	270
Magnus	235	<b>Aurelianus</b>	270–275
(Titus) Quartinus	235	Domitianus II	271
<b>Gordianus I</b>	238	Urbanus	271 / 272
<b>Gordianus II</b>	238	Septimius	271 / 272
<b>Balbinus</b>	238	Firmus	273
<b>Pupienus</b>	238	Felicissimus	270 / 271 (?)
<b>Gordianus III</b>	238–244	<b>Tacitus</b>	275–276
Sabinianus	240	<b>Florianus</b>	276
<b>Philippus Arabs</b>	244–249		
Pacatianus	248		
Iotapianus	249		
Silbannacus	?		
Sponsianus	?		

<sup>1</sup> This list is primarily based on Kienast (1996).

<b>Probus</b>	276–282	Marius	269
Bonosus	280–281	Victorinus	269–271
Proculus	280–281	Tetricus I	271–274
<b>Carus</b>	282–283	Tetricus II	273–274
<b>Carinus</b>	283–285	Faustinus	273
<b>Numerianus</b>	283–284		
M. Aurelius Iulianus	283	<i>Palmyrene empire</i>	260?–272
Sabinus Iulianus	284 / 285	(Septimius Odaenathus	260–267)
		Vaballathus	267–272
<i>Galic empire</i>	260–274	Zenobia	267–272
Postumus	260–269	Antiochus	272 / 273
Laelianus	269		