

APPENDIX TWO

LISTS OF MEN HOLDING SENATORIAL ELITE POSITIONS BETWEEN AD 193 AND 284¹

CONSULES ORDINARI²

- 193 Q. Pompeius Socius Falco—C. Iulius Erucius Clarus Vibianus
194 Imp. Caesar L. Septimius Severus Pertinax Augustus II—D. Clodius
Septimius Albinus Caesar II
195 P. Iulius Scapula Tertullus Priscus—Q. Tineius Clemens
196 C. Domitius Dexter II—L. Valerius Messalla Thrasea Priscus
197 T. Sextius Lateranus—(L./C.) Cuspius Rufinus
198 P. Martius Sergius Saturninus—L. Aurelius Gallus
199 P. Cornelius Anullinus II—M. Aufidius Fronto
200 Ti. Claudius Severus Proculus—C. Aufidius Victorinus
201 L. Annius Fabianus—M. Nonius Arrius Mucianus
202 Imp. Severus III—Imp. Caesar M. Aurelius Severus Antoninus Augustus
203 C. Fulvius Plautianus ‘II’³—P. Septimius Geta II
204 L. Fabius Cilo Septimius Catinius Acilianus Lepidus Fulcinianus II—
M. Annius Flavius Libo
205 Imp. Antoninus II—P. Septimius Geta Caesar
206 M. Nummius Umbrius Primus Senecio Albinus—Fulvius Aemilianus
207 (L.?) Annius Maximus—L. Septimius Aper
208 Imp. Antoninus III—Geta Caesar II
209 L. Aurelius Commodus Pompeianus—Q. (Hedius) Lollianus Plautius
Avitus
210 M. Acilius Faustinus—A. Triarius Rufinus
211 (Hedius Lollianus) Terentius Gentianus—(Pomponius) Bassus
212 C. Iulius Asper II—C. Iulius Camilius Galerius Asper

¹ Office-holders whose name is preserved in such a fragmentary state that identification is impossible are excluded, as well as office-holders whose existence has been questioned.

² Based on Leunissen (1989), 133–137 (with further references) for the period AD 193–235; on John-Hartmann-Gerhardt (2008), vol. 2, 1063–1064 (with further references), for the period AD 235–284.

³ Consul ‘II’ means that a person did not actually hold a consulate before, but that *ornamenta consularia* were granted to him or that he had consular rank due to *adlectio inter consulares*.

- 213 Imp. Antoninus IV—D. Caelius (Calvinus) Balbinus II
 214 L. Valerius Messal(l)a (Apollinaris?)—C. Octavius Appius Suetrius Sabinus
 215 Q. Maecius Laetus 'II'—M. Munatius Sulla Cerialis (Cerealis)
 216 P. Cadius Sabinus II—P. Cornelius Anullinus
 217 T. Messius Extricatus 'II'—C. Bruttius Praesens
 218 Imp. Caesar M. Opellius Severus Macrinus Augustus—M. Oclatinus Adventus 'II'
 219 Imp. Caesar M. Aurel(l)ius Antoninus Augustus II—Q. Tineius Sacerdos II
 220 Imp. Antoninus III—P. Valerius Comazon 'II'
 221 C. Vettius Gratus Sabinianus—M. Flavius Vitellius Seleucus
 222 Imp. Antoninus IV—M. Aurel(l)ius Severus Alexander Caesar
 223 L. Marius Maximus Perpetuus Aurelianus II—L. Roscius Aelianus Paculus Salvius Iulianus
 224 App. Claudius Iulianus II—C. Bruttius Crispinus
 225 Ti. Manilius Fuscus II—Ser. Calpurnius Domitius Dexter
 226 Imp. Severus Alexander II—C. Aufidius Marcellus II
 227 M. Nummius Senecio Albinus—M. Laelius (Fulvius?) Maximus Aemilianus
 228 Q. Aiacius Modestus Crescentianus II—M. (Pomponius) Maecius Probus
 229 Imp. Severus Alexander III—Cassius Dio Cocceianus II
 230 L. Virius Agricola—Sex. Cadius Clementinus Priscillianus
 231 Claudius Pompeianus—T. Flavius Sallustius Paelignianus
 232 L. Virius Lupus (Iulianus?)—L. Marius Maximus
 233 L. Valerius Maximus—Cn. Cornelius Paternus
 234 M. Clodius Pupienus Maximus II—[—]ius [Su?]lla Urbanus
 235 Cn. Claudius Severus—L. Ti. Claudius Aurelius Quintianus
 236 Imp. Caesar C. Iulius Verus Maximinus Augustus—M. Pupienus Africanus
 237 L. Marius Perpetuus—L. Mummius Felix Cornelianus
 238 (C.?) Fulvius Pius—Pontius Proculus Pontianus
 239 Imp. Caesar M. Antonius Gordianus Augustus—M./M'. Acilius Aviola
 240 C. Octavius Appius Suetrius Sabinus II—(L.?) Ragonius Venustus
 241 Imp. Gordianus II—(Clodius) Pompeianus
 242 C. Vettius Gratus Atticus Sabinianus—C. Asinius Lepidus Praetextatus
 243 L. Annius Arrianus—C. Cervonius Papus
 244 Fulvius Aemilianus (II?)—Tib. Pollenius Armenius Peregrinus
 245 Imp. Caesar M. Iulius Philippus Augustus—C. Maesius Titianus
 246 C. Al[...] Albinus—C. Bruttius Praesens
 247 Imp. Philippus II—Imp. Caesar M. Iulius Severus Philippus Augustus
 248 Imp. Philippus III—Imp. Philippus II
 249 Fulvius Aemilianus II—L. Naevius Aquilinus
 250 Imp. Caesar C. Messius Quintus Traianus Decius Augustus II—Vettius Gratus
 251 Imp. Decius III—Q. Herennius Etruscus Messius Decius Caesar

- 252 Imp. Caesar C. Vibius Trebonianus Gallus Augustus II—Imp.
Caesar C. Vibius Volusianus Augustus
- 253 Imp. Volusianus II—(L.) Valerius (Cl. Poplicola Balbinus?) Maximus
- 254 Imp. Caes. P. Licinius Valerianus Aug. II—Imp. Caesar P. Licinius
Valerianus Egnatius Gallienus Aug.
- 255 Imp. Valerianus III—Imp. Gallienus II
- 256 L. Valerius (Claudius Acilius Priscilianus?) Maximus II—M. (or M.)
Acilius Glabrio
- 257 Imp. Valerianus IV—Imp. Gallienus III
- 258 M. Nummius Tuscus—Mummius Bassus
- 259 Aemilianus—(Pomponius?) Bassus
- 260 P. Cornelius Saecularis II—C. Iunius Donatus II
- 261 Imp. Gallienus IV—L. Petronius Taurus Volusianus
- 262 Imp. Gallienus V—Nummius Faus(t)ianus
- 263 Nummius Albinus II—Dexter/Maximus
- 264 Imp. Gallienus VI—Saturninus
- 265 (P. Licinius) Valerianus II—Lucillus
- 266 Imp. Gallienus VII—Sabinillus
- 267 (Ovinus?) Paternus—Arc(h)esilaus
- 268 (Aspasius?) Paternus II—(Egnatius?) Marinianus
- 269 Imp. Caesar M. Aurelius Valerius Claudius Augustus—Paternus
- 270 Flavius Antiochianus II—Virus Orfitus
- 271 Imp. Caesar L. Domitius Aurelianus Augustus—Pomponius Bassus II
- 272 (Postumius) Quietus—(Iunius) Veldumnianus
- 273 (M. Claudius?) Tacitus—(Iulius) Placidianus
- 274 Imp. Aurelianus II—Capitolinus
- 275 Imp. Aurelianus III—(Aurelius) Marcellinus
- 276 Imp. Caesar M. Claudius Tacitus Augustus II—Aemilianus
- 277 Imp. Caesar M. Aurelius Probus Augustus—(L. Iulius?) Paulinus
- 278 Imp. Probus II—Virus Lupus (II)
- 279 Imp. Probus III—Nonius Paternus
- 280 (Valerius?) Messal(l)a—(Vettius?) Gratus
- 281 Imp. Probus IV—C. Iunius Tiberianus
- 282 Imp. Probus V—Pomponius Victori(a)nus
- 283 Imp. Caesar M. Aurelius Carus Augustus II—Imp. Caesar M. Aurelius
Carinus Augustus
- 284 Imp. Carinus II—Imp. Caesar M. Aurelius Numerius Numerianus
Augustus

PRAEFECTI URBI⁴

- 193/200 T. Flavius Claudius Sulpicianus (193)
 Cornelius Repentinus (193)
 (Vibius?) Bassus (193)
 C. Domitius Dexter (193–196?)
 P. Cornelius Anullinus (196–199/203?)
- 200/210 L. Fabius Cilo (202/203–211)
- 210/220 C. Iulius Asper (211/212)
 M. Oclatinus Adventus (217)
 L. Marius Maximus (218–219)
 P. Valerius Comazon (218?–220)
 (Domitius?) Leo (Procillianus?) (218/222; 220?)
- 220/230 P. Valerius Comazon II (221)
 Fulvius (221?–222)
 P. Valerius Comazon III (222/223)
 Severus (223)
 Appius Claudius Iulianus (224)
- 230/240 M. Clodius Pupienus Maximus (234/237)
 Sabinus (238)
- 240/250 L. Caesonius Lucillus Macer Rufinianus (239/253)
 Flavius Iulius Latronianus (ca. 243)
 D. Simonius Proculus Iulianus (244/250)
 C. Messius Quintus Decius Valerianus (before 249) *UNCERTAIN*
 A. Caecina (Tacitus?) (240/254)
- 250/260 Fl(avius) Lollianus (before 254)
 L. Egnatius Victor Lollianus (254)
 L. Valerius Maximus (255)
 Nummius Albinus (256)
 C. Iunius Donatus (257)
 P. Cornelius Saecularis (258–260)
- 260/270 Nummius Albinus II (261–263)
 (Aspasius?) Paternus (264–266)
 L. Petronius Taurus Volusianus (267–268)
 Flavius Antioch(h)ianus (269–270)
- 270/280 Pomponius Bassus ... stus (270?)
 T. Flavius Postumius Varus (271)
 Flavius Antioch(h)ianus II (272)
 Virius Orfitus (273–274)
 Postumius Suagrus (275)
 Ovinus Pacatianus (276–277)
 Virius Lupus (278–280)
- 280/284 Ovinus Paternus (281)
 Pomponius Victori(a)nus (282)

⁴ Based on Leunissen (1989), 308–311 (with further references) for the period AD 193–235; on Johne-Hartmann-Gerhardt (2008), vol. 2, 1065–1068 (with further references), for the period AD 235–284. Men who were appointed *vice praefecti* are not included.

PROCONSULES AFRICAE⁵

- 193/200 Pollienus Auspex? (probably 185/200)
 C. Vettius Sabinianus Iulius Hospes (190/200)
 M. Claudius Macrinus Vindex Hermogenianus (193/211)
 Sex. Cocceius Vibianus (193/217)
 Cingius Severus (before 197)
 P. Cornelius Anullinus (193)
 L. Cossonius Eggius Marullus (198/199)
 M. Ulpius Arabianus (ca. 200?)
- 200/210 C. Iulius Asper (200/210)
 M. Umbrius Primus (ca. 202?)
 Q. Caecilius [...] (202?)
 Minicius Opimianus (202/203)
 Rufinus (203/204)
 M. Valerius Bradua Mauricus (202/208, ca. 206?)
 T. Flavius Decimus (209)
 C. Valerius Pudens (209/212)
- 210/220 P. Iulius Scapula Tertullus Priscus (212/213)
 Appius Claudius Iulianus (212/222)
 L. Marius Maximus Perpetuus Aurelianus (213/214 or 216/217)
 M. Aufidius Fronto (*sortitus*, 217)
 C. Caesonius Macer Rufinianus (213?/215, or—less likely—
 218/222?)⁶
 L. Marius Perpetuus (or *procos Asiae?*; ca. 220)
- 220/230 L. Cassius Dio Cocceianus (ca. 221)
- 230/240 C. Octavius Appius Suetrius Sabinus (ca. 230)
 M. Antonius Gordianus Sempronianus Romanus Africanus
 (237/238)
 Sabinianus (240)
- 240/250 L. Caesonius Lucillus Macer Rufinianus (after 238; not before
 240/1)
- 250/260 Aspasius Paternus (257/258)
 Galerius Maximus (258/259)
 L. Mes[sius ...] (probably 259/60 or 260/1)
 Vibius Passienus (260/268) *UNCERTAIN*
- 260/270 L. Naevius Aquilinus (260/268)
 Sex. Cocceius Anicius Faustus Paulinus (probably ca. 265/268)
- 270/280 Firmus (273) *UNCERTAIN*
 L. Caesonius Ovinius Manlius Rufinianus Bassus (ca. 275)
- 280/284 L. Iulius (?) Paulinus (283)

⁵ Based on Thomasson (1996), 74–102 (with further references) and on John-Hartmann-Gerhardt (2008), vol. 2, 1090–1095 (with further references). Men who were appointed *vice proconsulis* are not included.

⁶ This date differs from the date mentioned by Thomasson (1996), 86–87, no. 118, who assumes that the proconsulship was held under Elagabalus or Severus Alexander. See section 2.2 on the Caesonii and the dates of the positions held by them.

PROCONSULES ASIAE⁷

- 193/200 L. Albinus Saturninus (190/200)
 Asellius Aemilianus (192/193)
 (M. Gavius) Gallicanus (or proconsul Africae?, 195/200?)
 Q. Licinius Nepos (198/208)
 Q. Aurelius Polus Terentianus (198/208)
 Q. Tineius Sacerdos (199/211)
- 200/210 Q. Hedius Rufus Lollianus Gentianus (201/202)
 Tarius Titianus (202/205?)
 L. Calpurnius Proculus (202/205?)
 Popilius Peditus Propianus (204/5 or 205/6)
 Q. Caecilius Secundus Servilianus (208/209)
 T. Manilius Fuscus (209/210?)
- 210/220 C. Gabinius Barbarus Pompeianus? (211/213)
 Gavius Tranquillus (211/213)
 M.? Iunius Consessus Aemilianus (213/214?)
 L. Marius Maximus Perpetuus Aurelianus (213/215)
 C. Iulius Avitus Alexianus (215/217)
 C. Iulius Asper (*designatus*, 217)
 Q. Anicius Faustus (217/218)
- 220/230 (M. Nummius Umbrius Primus Senecio) Albinus (ca. 221)
 M. Aufidius Fronto (219/222)
 C. Aufidius Marcellus (219/222)
 Q. (Hedius) Lollianus Plautius Avitus (222/235; ca. 224)
 Q. Ai(acius Modestinus Crescentianus?) (222/235)
 Q. (Virius/Vibius Egnatius) Sulpicius Priscus (222/235)
- 230/240 M. Clodius Pupienus Maximus (before 234)
 Amicus (230/232)
 Valerius Messala (236/238)
 M. Triarius Rufinus Asin(ius) Sabinianus (238/240)
- 240/250 L. Egnatius Victor Lollianus (*proconsul ter*, 242–245)
 C. Iulius Fl. Proculus Quintilianus (249/250)
- 250/260 C. Iulius Octavius Volusenna Rogatianus (ca. 253/256)
- 270/280 Iul(ius) Proculus (276)
- 280/283 Asclepiodotus (*praeses*, 283)

⁷ Based on Leunissen (1989), 222–228 (with further references) for the period AD 193–235; on Johne-Hartmann-Gerhardt (2008), vol. 2, 1102–1104 (with further references), for the period AD 235–284. Men who were appointed *vice proconsulis* are not included.