

Appendix 3: The Network of Delphic Honorands

No. 1. A Narrow Network (Central Greece, Attica and the Peloponnese)

Number of sources revealing profession and origin of honorand(s): 84 decrees and 17 *tituli honorarii*.

TABLE 1 Chronological distribution of texts

| Date | No. of sources |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 4th century BCE | 3 |
| 3rd century BCE | 19 |
| 2nd century BCE | 37 |
| 1st century BCE | 11 |
| 1st century CE | 9 |
| 2nd century CE | 15 |
| Imp. ^a | 6 |
| Undated | 1 |

a This category includes inscriptions dated by the editors as imperial texts without any further date.

TABLE 2 Professions of honorands originating from a narrow network

| Date Profession | 4th century BCE | 3rd century BCE | 2nd century BCE | 1st century BCE | 1st century CE | 2nd century CE | Imp. |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|------|
| Public officials | 1 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 2 | |
| Artists/musicians ^a | 1 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 'Men of letters' ^b | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Foreign judges | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | | | |
| Priests/temple stuff | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 3 |
| Athletes | | | 1 | | | | |
| Monarchs | | Areus of Sparta ^c | | | | | |
| Physicians | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Military commanders | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Other | | wine maker ^d | | | | architect; ^e sculptor; ^f Herodes Atticus and his family ^g | |

a Following Bouchon (2013, 72), against Bouvier (1985, 119–135), I include poets among artists and musicians, as many of them composed poems which were destined to be presented during the Delphic festivals.

b Teachers, historians, grammarians, philosophers.

c *FdD* 4.418. Flacelière 1937, 457–8; *Choix* 2012, no. 76.

d *FdD* 2.210.

e *FdD* 4.96. Donderer 1996, A39; Hellmann 1999, 24; *Choix* 2012, no 292.

f *FdD* 2.118.

g It is difficult to classify Herodes Atticus and his relatives to one of the following categories, since it is insufficient to describe him only as a public official. Therefore, I decided to list him in the category 'other'. See *FdD* 3.66–74. Ameling 1983, nos. 103–110 and 176; *Choix* 2012, nos. 256–264.

No. 2. A Network with More Distant Regions (Macedonia, Epirus, the Aegean Islands and the West Coast of Asia Minor)

Number of sources revealing profession and origin of honorand(s): 33 decrees and 6 *tituli honorarii*.²

TABLE 3 Chronological distribution of texts

| Date | No. of sources |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 4th century BCE | 7 |
| 3rd century BCE | 11 |
| 2nd century BCE | 3 |
| 1st century BCE | 2 |
| 1st century CE | 5 |
| 2nd century CE | 5 |
| Imp. ^a | 5 |
| Undated | 1 |

a This category includes inscriptions dated by the editors as imperial texts without any further date.

² All *tituli honorarii* honour citizens of Nikopolis (*Syll*³ 874B, *Syll*³ 791C; *BCH* 75.1951.307–8).

TABLE 4 Professions of honorands originating from more distant regions

| Date / Profession | 4th century BCE | 3rd century BCE | 2nd century BCE | 1st century BCE | 1st century CE | 2nd century CE | Imp. |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| Public officials | | 7 | | | 3 | | 1 |
| Artists/musicians | | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 3 |
| 'Men of letters' | 2 | | | | 1 | 3 | |
| Foreign judges | | | 1 | | | | |
| Priests/temple stuff | | | | | | | |
| Athletes | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Monarchs | Philip II ^a | | | | | | |
| Physicians | | | | | | 1 | |
| Military commanders | 5 | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | | |

a *Syll*³ 221 C; *BCH* 73.1949.258–260.

No. 3. A Wide Network (the Propontic Areas, the Hellespont, the Black Sea Region, the South Coast of Asia Minor, Syria, Cyprus, Egypt and Magna Graecia)

Number of sources revealing profession and origin of honorand(s): 53 decrees and 37 *tituli honorarii*.

TABLE 5 Chronological distribution of texts

| Date | No. of sources |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 4th century BCE | 1 |
| 3rd century BCE | 8 |
| 2nd century BCE | 17 |
| 1st century BCE | 14 |
| 1st century CE | 16 |
| 2nd century CE | 10 |
| Imp. ^a | 23 |
| Undated | 1 |

a This category includes inscriptions dated by the editors as imperial texts without any further date.

TABLE 6 Professions of honorands originating from a wide network

| Date Profession | 4th | 3rd | 2nd | 1st | 1st | 2nd | Imp. |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | century BCE | century BCE | century BCE | century BCE | century CE | century CE | |
| Public officials | | 3 | 4 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Artists/ musicians | | 1 | 3 | | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| 'Men of letters' | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Foreign judges | | | | | | | |
| Priests/temple stuff | | 1 | | | | | |
| Athletes | | | | | | | |
| Monarchs ^a | 1 ^b | 3 ^c | 5 ^d | 1 ^e | | | |
| Emperors ^f | | | | 1 ^g | 6 | 3 | 10 |
| Physicians | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Roman officials | | | 4 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Other | | | | astrologer ^h | | | |

a Along with the royal court.

b Decree honouring four sons of Kersebleptes, the Thracian king (*FdD* 1.392; *Choix* 2012, no. 46).

c One decree honouring the Attalids (*FdD* 1.432; Kotsidu 2000, no. 90; *Choix* 2012, no. 65); one decree for Kotys III, the Odrysian king of Thrace, son of Raizdos (*FdD* 4.414; Kotsidu 2000, no. 99; *Choix* 2012, no. 72); and one decree honouring king Seleukos II (*FdD* 4.153; Rigsby 1996, no. 7; Kotsidu 2000, no. 88; *Choix* 2012, no. 81).

d One decree for a friend of Ptolemy VI (*FdD* 4.161; *Choix* 2012, no. 169); one decree for the king Eumenes II (*FdD* 3.237, *Choix* 2012, no. 165); one honorific inscription for Attalos II (*FdD* 3.121); one honorific decree honouring Pairisades IV, the king of Bosphorus and his mother, queen Kamasarye, daughter of king Spartokos VI (*FdD* 1.453; Kotsidu 2000, no. 102); and one decree for a member of the royal court of Antiochos III (?) (*SGDI* 2677; Nachtergaele 1977, no. 36).

e Honorific decree honouring the king Nikomedes III of Bithynia and queen Laodike, daughter of Mithridates V (*FdD* 4.77; Rousset 2002, *Insc.* 31; *Choix* 2012, no. 185).

f Along with the members of the imperial family and the royal court.

g Gaius Suplicius Galba, father or grandfather of the emperor (*FdD* 4.438; Chaniotis 1988, E45).

h *Syll³* 771.