

China and Asia

China and Asia

Editor-in-Chief

Xiaorong Han, *The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China*

Liam Kelley, *Universiti Brunei Darussalam, Brunei*

Associate Editors

Brian Tsui, *The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China*

Wicky Tse, *The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China*

Editorial Board Members:

Chen Zhongping, *University of Victoria, Victoria, Canada*

B. R. Deepak, *Jawaharlal Nehru University, India*

Fan Xin, *University of Cambridge, United Kingdom*

Jely A. Galang, *The University of the Philippines-Diliman, the Philippines*

Hang Xing, *The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China*

Hon Tze-ki, *Beijing Normal University, Hong Kong; Baptist University United International College, China*

Kim Donggil, *Peking University, China*

Lin Shaoyang, *University of Macau, China*

Ng Wai-ming, *The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China*

Wei Chuxiong, *University of Macau, China*

Trần Trọng Dương, *Hanoi University of Industry, Vietnam*

Book Review Editors:

Alíz Horáth, *Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary*

Pan Yiyang, *The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China*

Advisory Board Members:

Chu Hung-lam, *Chairman, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China*

Bruce Cumings, *University of Chicago, USA*

Benjamin Elman, *Princeton University, USA*

Hamashita Takeshi, *Sun Yat-sen University, China*

Liu Xinru, *The College of New Jersey, USA; Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, China*

Niu Dayong, *Peking University, China*

Morris Rossabi, *The City University of New York/Columbia University, USA*

Madhavi Thampi, *Institute of Chinese Studies, Delhi, India*

China and Asia

A Journal in Historical Studies

VOLUME 6 (2024)



BRILL

LEIDEN | BOSTON

Brill Open Access options can be found at brill.com/openaccess.

Typeface for the Latin, Greek, and Cyrillic scripts: "Brill". See and download: brill.com/brill-typeface.

ISSN 2589-4641

E-ISSN 2589-465X

Copyright 2024 by Koninklijke Brill bv, Leiden, The Netherlands.

Koninklijke Brill bv incorporates the imprints Brill, Brill Nijhoff, Brill Schöningh, Brill Fink, Brill mentis, Brill Wageningen Academic, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, Böhlau and V&R unipress.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher. Requests for re-use and/or translations must be addressed to Koninklijke Brill bv via brill.com or copyright.com.

Brill has made all reasonable efforts to trace all rights holders to any copyrighted material used in this work. In cases where these efforts have not been successful the publisher welcomes communications from copyright holders, so that the appropriate acknowledgements can be made in future editions, and to settle other permission matters.

This journal is printed on acid-free paper and produced in a sustainable manner.