



## Contents

### VOLUME 15, NO. 1

#### ARTICLES

**Ukraine and Violations of International Humanitarian Law – A Critical Analysis of the Amnesty International Report** 1

*Agnieszka Szpak*

**Conceptualising “Relocation” Across Displacement Contexts** 23

*David James Cantor*

**The Interaction Between the Obligation to Warn and Other Rules of IHL** 52

*Sara (S) Benabbass and Marten (M.C.) Zwanenburg*

**What Blocked the UN’s Response to the Earthquakes in Northwest Syria? Reflections on a Humanitarian System Premised on Government**

**Consent** 83

*Rebecca Barber*

**Regulatory Choices at the Advent of Gig Warfare** 115

*Mark Klamberg*

**The Legal Status and Targeting of Hacker Groups in the Russia-Ukraine Cyber Conflict** 142

*Giacomo Biggio*

#### REVIEW ESSAY

**International Crimes of Western Colonialism: Reflections on Philippe Sands’ *The Last Colony: A Tale of Exile, Justice and Britain’s Colonial***

**Legacy** 183

*Julia Emtseva*

#### BOOK REVIEW

**Ezequiel Heffes, *Detention by Non-State Armed Groups under International Law*** 197

*Romina Edith Pezzot*

**VOLUME 15, NO. 2****Editorial** 201*Russell Buchan, Emily Crawford and Rain Liivoja***SYMPOSIUM**

**Introduction to the Symposium “The MONUSCO Intervention Brigade at Ten” Ten Years of the MONUSCO Intervention Brigade: International Law Concerns on the Future of Peacekeeping and the Protection of Civilians** 203

*Marco Longobardo*

**The Force Intervention Brigade: A Conscious Departure** 209

*Jennifer Giblin*

**The monusco Force Intervention Brigade at 10 and the Quest for Fair UN Peacekeeping Involvement in Non-International Armed Conflicts** 228

*Marco Longobardo*

**The Force Intervention Brigade in the drc, Civilian Security and Women Peace and Security** 246

*Gina Heathcote and Lucia Kula***ARTICLES**

**Environmental Protections During Armed Conflict as Supportive Mechanisms for the Prevention of Atrocity Crimes** 267

*Yvonne Breitwieser-Faria*

**Proportionality *in Bello*: A Case Against Indirect Military Advantage in War** 297

*Surbhi Soni*

**Ensuring Lawful Use of Autonomous Weapons: An Operational Perspective** 317

*Camilla G. Cooper*

**Lessons from the Russian Invasion of Ukraine: The Plight of Diaspora Fighters in *Levés en Masse*** 347

*Elliot Winter*

**Reappraising Reprisals Against Enemy Civilians in Customary International Humanitarian Law** 383

*Lindsay Moir*

**Safeguarding the Vulnerable: A Comprehensive Approach to Protecting Detainees in Contemporary Non-International Armed Conflicts and Counterterrorism Operations** 418

*Kasim Balarabe*

**REVIEW ESSAYS**

**Finding Fairness: Two Perspectives in International Criminal Law** 453

*Michelle Coleman*

**A New Graphic Novel on the History of International Law as a Powerful Tool to Disseminate Widely the Topic** 463

*Maria Chiara Vitucci*

**BOOK REVIEW**

**Nada Kiswanson and Susan Power (eds), *Prolonged Occupation and International Law, Israel and Palestine*** 477

*Kheda Djanaralieva*