



Scope

Published since 1971, *The African Review* (TARE) hosts intellectual debates and discussions on African politics, development and international affairs. It welcomes theoretical and empirical submissions which are provocative in analysing the social, economic and political forces that shape the present and future of the continent. Being an interdisciplinary journal, *The African Review* covers a wide range of fields such as political science, international relations, strategic studies, law, public administration, sociology, gender studies, history, economics, political geography, demography, and development studies. *The African Review* has for many years established itself as a peer reviewed academic journal of repute in Africa and beyond.

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Submission

All correspondence should be sent to the Chief Editor, *The African Review*, P.O. Box 35042 – Dar es Salaam – Tanzania, e-mail: theafricanreview@udsm.ac.tz; theafricanreview@gmail.com.

Double-Blind Peer Review

The African Review uses a double blind peer review process. To facilitate anonymity in peer reviewing, the author's name or similar identification marks should not appear on any page of a manuscript other than on a separate title page file, with the title of the article, the name(s) of the author(s), contact addresses, and a short biographical note.

Initially, the Chief Editor receives a manuscript and does an in-house review to ensure it conforms to the scope and policies of the journal. If the manuscript is in conformity to the scope and policies of the journal, the editor sends it out to two reviewers who are anonymous to the author. The review focuses on the quality of the manuscript in terms of its scholarly content, structure, and originality. This process takes a minimum of eight weeks. Depending on the outcome of the review process, the author will be required to undertake major or minor corrections as suggested by the reviewers. In case major corrections are suggested, the author is supposed to resubmit the revised work and this will be sent back to the reviewers for vetting. In some cases the manuscript may be rejected outright. Once the review process is over, the editors make the final decision.



Instructions for Authors

Submission Requirements

Types of Manuscripts

The journal carries full length articles (7,000 -12,000 words), as well as shorter contributions (about 4,000 words) and book reviews.

Language

The journal uses English (British).

Non-Roman Fonts and Diacritics

If you have need of special diacritics, then Brill suggests the Brill font (brill.com/about/brill-fonts).

Length

Articles should not exceed 12,000 words.

Manuscript Structure

It is the responsibility of authors to ensure that their manuscripts strictly adhere to the journal style. Manuscripts which do not conform to the journal style will not be accepted.

The main text is single spaced with one line space between paragraphs.

All text should be in Calibri (Body), in 11-point except for the title of the manuscript which should be 12-point, bold. The text should be justified except for the title which should be centred, with page numbers centred at the bottom of the page.

Authors are responsible to ensure that their papers are readable and their academic content is fully understood by the editor and reviewers. It is therefore advisable for authors to take their papers to professional language editors before submission.

Author's Name

On the title page file, immediately below the title on the first page, the author's name should be given in italics flush left, followed by the author's position and institutional full affiliation (in roman); followed by the e-mail address. Endnotes to the text should be kept to a minimum.

Abstract and Keywords

Each article should be accompanied by an abstract of about 200 words and five key words.



Instructions for Authors

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All headings should be flush left, and not numbered, using headline style for titles, headings and sub-headings.

The first level heading should be in bold.

Neo-liberalism and the state: lessons from the Tanzania coffee industry

The text.

Second level headings are *bold italic*.

The other lessons from the Tanzania coffee industry

The text.

References

The APA style (7th Edition) should be used for the references. In this system, names and dates are given in the body of the text and an alphabetical list of references given at the end of the manuscript in a reference list.

Text Citations

References in the text should give the author's surname with the year of publication e.g. Mushi (2003) or (Mushi, 1997). When reference is made to a work by two authors, both names should be given; e.g. Juma and Wachira (1967: 23); references to works by more than two authors should give the name of the first author, followed by *et al.*, e.g. Bayart et al., (1997: 53). If several papers by the same author(s) in the same year are cited, a, b, c, etc. should be placed after the year of publication.

Interviews

For interview if respondent's identity is not disclosed (Interview, 20.12.2015) or if identity is disclosed (John, Interview, 20.12.2015) or if end not is preferred, then the citation should indicate name (in case identity is disclosed), position of the respondent, place and date of interview.

Newspapers

(*Daily News*, 10.5.2019).

Reference List

Please list the doi number whenever possible.

Books

Kimambo, I. (2000). *Humanities and social sciences*. Dar es Salaam University Press.



Instructions for Authors

Bayart, J. F., Ellis, S., & Hibou, B. (1997). *La criminalisation de l'état en Afrique*. Editions Complexe.

Edited Book

Colclough, C., & Manor, J. (Eds.). (1991). *States or markets? Neoliberalism and the development policy debate*. Clarendon Press.

Chapters in Edited Book

Berry, W. (2005). War does not maintain peace or promote freedom. In L. I. Gerdes (Ed.), *War: Opposing viewpoints* (pp. 71–79). Greenhaven Press.

Articles

Hyden, G. (2002). Public policy and governance in East Africa. *The African Review*, 28(2), 32–50.

Dissertation

King, A. J. (1976). *Law and land use in Chicago: A pre-history of modern zoning* [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin].

Newspapers

Rosenberg, G. (1997, March 31). Electronic discovery proves an effective legal weapon. *The New York Times*, p. D5.

Rosenberg, G. (1997, March 31). Electronic discovery proves an effective legal weapon. *The New York Times*, Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Official Publications

United Nations Centre for Environment and Development (UNCED). (1992). *Agenda 21: Rio declaration, forest principles*. UNCED.

Unpublished Sources

Myers, G. (1995). Survey of construction industry operators [Unpublished fieldwork].

Website References

National Democratic Institute (NDI). (2014). *NDI 30th anniversary report*. NDI. Retrieved June 12, 2019, from <https://www.ndi.org/publications/ndi-30th-anniversary-report>.

Italics

Italics should be used for the titles of publications, such as books and journals, as well as for non-English words which are not commonly used.



Instructions for Authors

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As Nnoli (2003: 128) said: "... the basis of constitutions shifted from arguments about natural law to the functional utility of these constitutions".

As Nnoli (2003: 128) explained: ...

Longer citations of three full lines or longer are given as a block quote, without quotation marks and indented, with one while line of space above and below the quote.

Thus, the dominant social class has, throughout history, manipulated the political system to ensure outcomes that favour their material interests. This stands in direct contradiction to pluralist or liberal democratic notions of the state as an impartial referee deciding political contests on the basis of logic as opposed to the power of the conflicting parties.

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