Instructions for Authors

Scope

Vetus Testamentum (*VT*) is a leading journal covering all aspects of Old Testament study. It includes articles on history, literature, religion and theology, text, versions, language, and the bearing on the Old Testament of archaeology and the study of the Ancient Near East.

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Books for review should be sent to:
  Prof. Dr. Joachim Schaper
  University of Aberdeen, School of Divinity, History and Philosophy
  King's College, Aberdeen, AB24 3UB, UK, j.schaper@abdn.ac.uk

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Manuscripts for the series *Supplements to Vetus Testamentum* should be sent to:

> Prof. Dr. Christl M. Maier
> Professorin für Altes Testament
> Philipps-Universität Marburg, Fachbereich Evangelische Theologie
> Lahntor 3, 35032 Marburg, Germany, christl.maier@staff.uni-marburg.de

Contact Address

For any questions or problems relating to your manuscript please contact Editor-in-Chief, Annette Schellenberg, at annette.schellenberg@univie.ac.at. For eventual questions about Editorial Manager, authors can also contact the Brill EM Support Department at: em@brill.com.

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Language

Contributions submitted may be written in English, French, or German. Spelling in the language used should be consistent throughout.
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Non-Roman Script and Transliteration

For Hebrew and Greek, contributors are asked to use a Unicode font. VT prefers **SBL Hebrew** and **SBL Greek** (available through sbl-site.org/educational/biblicalfonts.aspx).
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Title Page

In addition to the title of the contribution, the title page must include personal information about the author(s). Please follow these examples:

Peter Smith
Faculty of History, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands
Smith@Leiden.univ.nl

Peter Smith
Department of Slavic Studies, Faculty of History, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA
Smith@cornell.edu

Abstract and Keywords

Contributions in all languages should include an abstract and keywords in English. An abstract should not be longer than 150 words in the case of an article, or 30 words in the case of a Short Note. Keywords should consist of 2–6 words or short phrases.

Headings

All headings should be flush left. The numbering of headings is recommended, but not mandatory.

1 First Level Heading

1.1 *Second Level Heading*

1.1.1 Third Level Heading

Footnotes

Please use your computer's automatic footnote feature (no endnotes). Footnote enumeration should follow the citation or term to which it refers. Footnotes always follow punctuation (e.g., comma or period).

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With regard to citation and formatting, *VT* follows the **SBL Handbook of Style**, with a few exceptions. The most important rules are spelled out below. For more details, please consult the *SBL Handbook of Style* (2nd edition) or the abbreviated student version, which is available online (sbl-site.org/assets/pdfs/pubs/SBLHSsupp2015-02.pdf).

Instructions for Authors

Articles in German and French should follow these rules as closely as possible. However, some adjustments to the standards in these languages are permitted (for the most important examples, see below on references to scripture; em-dashes; and quotation marks).

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- Unlike the *SBL Handbook of Style*, *VT* requires that short forms be used on first citation in a footnote.
- When noting cities of publication and publishers, provide the name of only one city and one publisher for an individual source. E.g., Oxford (*not* Oxford and New York).
- Page numbers are given without a "p." or "pp."
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- First names may be abbreviated if they are unknown. In that case, a space should separate initials if there is more than one.

References to Secondary Literature

Books, Single Author

Bibliography

Kingsmill, Edmée. *The Song of Song and the Eros of God: A Study in Biblical Intertextuality*. Oxford Theological Monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Peetz, Melanie. *Emotionen im Hohelied: Eine literaturwissenschaftliche Analyse hebräischer Liebeslyrik unter Berücksichtigung geistlich-allegorischer Auslegungsversuche*. HBS 81. Freiburg: Herder, 2015.

Footnotes

[19] Kingsmill, *Song of Songs*, 30–39.
[20] Peetz, *Emotionen*, 19–23.

Books, Two Authors

Bibliography

King, Philip J., and Lawrence E. Stager. *Life in Biblical Israel*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2001.

Footnotes

[21] King and Stager, *Life*, 23.

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Books, Three or More Authors
Bibliography
Scott, Bernard Brandon, Margaret Dean, Kristen Sparks, and France LaZar. *Reading New Testament Greek*.
　　Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1993.

Footnotes
[22] Scott et al., *Reading New Testament Greek*, 42–53.

Translated Volumes
Bibliography
Barbiero, Gianni. *Song of Songs: A Close Reading*. Translated by M. Tait. VTSup 144. Leiden: Brill, 2011.

Footnotes
[23] Barbiero, *Song of Songs*, 131–136.

Books, Edited
Bibliography
Tigay, Jeffrey H., ed. *Empirical Models for Biblical Criticism*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press,
　　1985.

Footnotes
[24] Tigay, *Empirical Models*, 38.

Multivolume Works
Bibliography
Harnack, Adolf. *History of Dogma*. Translated by Neil Buchanan. 7 vols. Boston: Little Brown, 1896–1905.
Winter, Bruce W., and Andrew D. Clarke, eds. *The Book of Acts in Its Ancient Literary Setting*. Vol. 1 of *The
　　Book of Acts in Its First Century Setting*. Edited by Bruce W. Winter. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1993.

Footnotes
[25] Harnack, *History of Dogma*, 2:126.
[26] Winter and Clarke, *Book of Acts*, 25.

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Brenner, Athalya. "An Afterword." Pages 279–280 in *A Feminist Companion to the Song of Songs*. Edited by
　　Athalya Brenner. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic, 1993.

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Hecke, Pierre van. "A New Look at מבט." Pages 569–579 in *A Pillar of Cloud to Guide: Text-Critical,*
 Redactional, and Linguistic Perspectives on the Old Testament in Honour of Marc Vervenne. Edited
 by Hans Ausloos and Bénédicte Lemmelijn. BETL 269. Leuven: Peeters, 2014.

Footnotes
[27] Brenner, "Afterword." (no page numbers if the reference is to the entire article)
[28] Hecke, "New Look," 560–570.

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Soulen, Richard N. "The Waṣfs of the Song of Songs and Hermeneutic." *JBL* 86 (1967): 183–190.
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Footnotes
[29] Soulen, "Waṣfs." (no page numbers if the reference is to the entire article)
[30] Veenker, "Forbidden Fruit," 60–62.

Journal Articles (*Nonconsecutive Pagination*)
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Saldarini, Anthony J. "Babatha's Story." *BAR* 24.2 (1998): 28–33, 36–37, 72–74.

Footnotes
[31] Saldarini, "Babatha's Story," 28.

Articles in Encyclopedias or Dictionaries
Bibliography
Reventlow, H. Graf. "Gnade I: Altes Testament." *TRE* 13:459–464.
Schunck, Klaus-Dietrich. "פָּלַג *pālag.*" *TDOT* 11:546–548.

Footnotes
[32] Reventlow, "Gnade," 13:460.
[33] Schunck, "פָּלַג," 11:546.

Electronic Sources
If electronic sources are cited, the online access date (e.g., "accessed on July 8, 2020") must be included
with the full website address. Excessive citing of electronic sources is discouraged.

Instructions for Authors

References to Scripture

Scriptural references should be given as follows: Gen 2–3; 2 Sam 14:5, 8; Isa 1:8; 5:1–7, 10; Jer 3:6; 16:2, 10; Bar 1:3; Jer 28:1–4 LXX.

Books of the Bible cited *without* chapter should ordinarily be spelled out.

Books of the Bible cited *with* chapter (or with chapter and verse) are abbreviated, unless they come at the beginning of the sentence.

In articles written in German or French, authors may choose abbreviations and styles common in the respective languages (e.g., 1Kön 5,24).

Abbreviations

Abbreviations of Biblical Books and Other Ancient Sources

- Gen, Exod, Lev, Num, Deut, Josh, Judg, Ruth, 1–2 Sam (LXX: 1–2 Kgdms), 1–2 Kgs (LXX: 3–4 Kgdms), 1–2 Chr, Ezra, Neh, Esth, Job, Ps/Pss, Prov, Qoh (or Eccl), Cant, Isa, Jer, Lam, Ezek, Dan, Hos, Joel, Amos, Obad, Jonah, Mic, Nah, Hab, Zeph, Hag, Zech, Mal
- Matt, Mark, Luke, John, Acts, Rom, 1–2 Cor, Gal, Eph, Phil, Col, 1–2 Thess, 1–2 Tim, Titus, Phlm, Heb, Jas, 1–2 Pet, 1–2–3 John, Jude, Rev
- Tob, Jdt, Add Esth, Wis, Sir, Bar, Ep Jer, Add Dan, Pr Azar, Sg Three, Sus, Bel, 1–4 Macc, 1–2 Esd, Pr Man, Ps 151
- For other ancient sources, see the *SBL Handbook of Style*.

Abbreviations of Journals and Series

Abbreviations of journals and series should follow the *SBL Handbook of Style*. For cases not listed there, the abbreviations of RGG 4 may be followed: *Abkürzungen Theologie und Religionswissenschaften nach RGG4*. UTB 2868. Edited by Redaktion der RGG4. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2007.

Other Abbreviations

HB	Hebrew Bible
NT	New Testament
OT	Old Testament
ch(s).	chapters(s) (e.g., "ch. 3" – with space between "ch." and the number)
v(v).	verse(s) (e.g., "vv. 3–6" – with space between "vv." and the numbers)
par(r).	and the parallel text(s)

Hyphens and Dashes

Please distinguish between hyphens (e.g., first-century writer), en dashes (e.g., Ps 1:1–3; 1972–1983), and em dashes (e.g., "I know who you are—the Holy One of God!"). All Unicode fonts offer separate characters for each. Note that there is no space on either side of the hyphen, en dash, or em dash. (Exception for articles in German: They might include a space before and after the em dash).

Do not use any automatic hyphenation capability that your word-processing software may have; that is, turn off auto-hyphenation so that words will not be broken by "soft hyphens" at line endings.

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E.g., I am not a "pedant."

This man, who claims he is not a "pedant," nonetheless likes making rules about commas.

"He says he's not a 'pedant.'"

Macbeth asks, "Is this a dagger which I see before me?"

Is it true that "time heals all wounds"?

Martin Noth wrote the article "'Names' and 'Numbers': Genealogies in the Book of Numbers."

See Smith, "example," 3–15; Wagner, "example-title without following page numbers"; Miller, "example," 22–28.

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