Appendix 3

Production costs at the Modjo Agoeng sugar factory, Surabaya Residency, East Java, 1905-1940
This set of data relate to production costs - calculated per quintal (100 kilo) of sugar - at the factory during the campaign or manufacturing season. These costs are listed under the main heads of (a) payment to European and Indonesian staff; (b) wages cane-cutters; (c) wage to cane haulers (from 1928 onward lines (b) and (c) are combined in the factory accounts); (d) wages of the coolies employed in the factory; (e) fuel costs in the factory; (f) total costs per quintal of sugar including lesser expenses not listed under (a) to (e)