

APPENDIX TWO

LIST OF QING PERIOD WARS

SHUNZHI REIGN

- 1644–1661 initial conquest of Ming China and suppression of the Southern Ming
1651–1663 invasions by Zheng Chenggong 鄭成功 (Coxinga)
1652, 1654 conflicts with Russia about Ujala (Amursk) and Khumarsk (Huma, Heilongjiang)

KANGXI REIGN

- 1663 rebellion of Zhou Yu 周玉 in Guangdong
1663–1664 rebellion of the remaining adherents of Li Zicheng 李自成 in Fujian
1664–1669 rebellions of native peoples in Guizhou and Yunnan
1671 peasant rebellion in Shanxi
1673–1681 war against the Three Feudatories of Wu Sangui 吳三桂, Shang Kexi 尚可喜 (resp. his son Shang Zhixin 尚之信) and Geng Jingzhong 耿精忠, and that of Wang Fuchen 王輔臣 and Sun Yanling 孫延齡
1674 uprising of Huang Jinlong 黃金龍 and He Shirong 何士戎 in Hubei
1675 war against the Chahar Mongol prince Burni
1676–1683 war against the Zheng ‘dynasty’ under Zheng Jing 鄭經, conquest of Taiwan
1677 rebellion of the Ming prince Zhu Tongchang 朱統錫 in Fujian
rebellion of Yang Yutai 楊玉泰 in Jiangxi
1677–1696 war against the Dzungars under Galdan
1680 rebellion of Yang Qilong 楊起隆 in Shanxi
1685–1686 campaign against the Cossacks of Albazin (Yaksa)
1688 rebellion of Xia Fenglong 夏逢隆 in Hubei
1698 suppression of the last adherents of Wu Sangui
1700 conquest of Dartsedo (Eastern Tibet)
1702, 1704 rebellion of Miao tribes in Hunan and Yao tribes in Guangdong
1705 rebellion of Li Tianij 李天極 and Zhu Liufei 朱六非 in Yunnan
1707 rebellion of Miao tribes in Guizhou
1708 uprising of the Heaven-and-Earth Society (*tian dihui* 天地會) in Zhejiang
1710 rebellion of Chen Wuxian 陳五顯 in Fujian
1715–1721 war against the Dzungars under Tsewang Rabdan
1717–1718 conquest of Tibet
1721–1724 conquest of Qinghai
1721 rebellion of Zhu Yigui 朱一貴 in Taiwan

YONGZHENG REIGN

- 1726–1730 rebellion of Miao tribes in Yunnan and Guizhou
 1727 campaign against the regent of Tibet, Nga-phod-pa rDo-rje rGyal-po
 1728 rebellion of the native ruler Yan Guangse 顏光色 in Guangxi
 1730–1732 campaign against the Dzungars under Galdan Tsering
 1732 rebellion of Lin Wuli 林武力 and Wu Fusheng 吳福生 in Taiwan
 1732–1735 rebellion of Miao tribes in Guizhou, Yunnan and Hunan

QIANLONG REIGN

- 1738–1741 rebellions of Miao, Yao and Tong tribes in Guizhou and Hunan
 1745 conquest of Djandui (Garzê, Eastern Tibet)
 1748–1749 first war against the native ruler of Chu-chen (Greater Jinchuan, Eastern Tibet)
 1750 campaign against the Tibetan regent Gyur-med rNam-rgyal
 1752 conquest of Dzagü (Eastern Tibet)
 1755 first war against the Dzungars
 1756–1757 second war against the Dzungars under Amursana
 1758–1759 campaign against the Greater and Lesser Khojas in Yarkant and Kašgar
 1765 Muslim insurgency in Uchturpan (Uš)
 1766–1769 Myanmar (Burma) campaigns
 1770 Miao rebellion in Guizhou
 1770 rebellion of the sectarian leaders Chen Zongbao 陳宗寶 and Zheng Chun 鄭純 in Taiwan
 1771–1776 second Jinchuan war against Chu-chen (Greater Jinchuan) and b'Tsan-lha (Lesser Jinchuan)
 1774 rebellion of Wang Lun's 王倫 Pure Water Sect (*qingshuijiao* 清水教) in Shandong
 1781 Muslim insurgency under Su Sishisan 蘇四十三 in Lanzhou
 1781 rebellion of Hu Fannian 胡范年 in Sichuan
 1784 Muslim insurgency under Tian Wu 田五 and Ma Sigui 馬四圭 in Fort Shifeng, Gansu
 1786 rebellion of Lin Shuangwen 林爽文 in Taiwan
 1788 Annam campaign
 1788–1792 two campaigns in Tibet against the Gurkhas from Nepal
 1795 Miao rebellion in Hunan and Guizhou

JIAQING REIGN

- 1796–1804 rebellion of the White Lotus Sect (*bailianjiao* 白蓮教)
 1797 rebellion of Buyi tribes under the female chieftain Wang Nangxian 王囊仙 in Guizhou
 1802 rebellion of Lisu tribes in Yunnan
 1803–1809 rebellion of Cai Qian 蔡牽 in Fujian, invasion of Taiwan