Comparative Overview of Anti-Dumping Regulation in the European Communities and the United States of America

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A. General

Succeeding both the 1979 Tokyo Round and 1967 Kennedy Round Anti-Dumping Codes,1 the 1994 Uruguay Round Anti-Dumping Agreement reflected compromises made during the negotiations to accommodate differences among the anti-dumping systems in the European Communities (EC), United States (US), and other WTO Members. As WTO Members,

1 GATT Analytical Index, 252–53. The pre-Uruguay Round Anti-Dumping Agreements (i.e., Kennedy and Tokyo) were known as “codes” because only those countries that wished to be bound by the agreement became signatories. See generally Stanbrook & Bentley, § 1.1.