

# INDEX

## A

*Academic Ranking of World Universities*, 2

access

in Africa, 19–38 *See also* individual countries

and austerity trends, 12–14

in Brazil, xii, 169–187

and crossborder education, 107–112

demand for, xi, 4

in Egypt, 189–199

international issues, ix–xiii

in Korea, 95

in Morocco, x, 48, 50, 59

not equitably available, vii

in Oman, survey, 208–217

and physical capacity, 45

in Poland, 150–164*nl*

relation to cost, 113–114

and religion, 66

in Uganda, 63–73

in United Kingdom, 129–132

accountability, 87. *See also* autonomy

accreditation. *See also* quality

and crossborder education, 116–119

in Poland, 153

accreditation mills, 118–119

adult learning centers, 98

affirmative action, Brazil, 184–185

affluence. *See* elites

Africa, higher education. *See also* individual

countries

food/lodging, 16

funding, 22

participation, ix

African Americans, and limited access, 66, 67

African Socialism, 11

aid to trade, 110

AIDS. *See* HIV-AIDS

Ain-Shams University, 193

Al-Ahram Canadian University, 192

Al-Barwani, Thuwayba, biography, 224

Alma'ani, Ruqaiya Hilal, 217

Altbach, P.G., xiii, 96

alternative providers, 109, 110. *See also* private providers

alumni, donations from, 53

Ameen, Hana, biography, 224

American Capital University, 90

Angola, higher education funding, 22

Aptech, 110

Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development (AFESD), 58, 59

Argentina, enrollment, 170

Ashton, Baroness (UK), 134

Asia Pacific Quality Network, 120–121

Asian Development Bank, 77

Asian International University, 90

Assad, R., viii; biography, 219

Assiut University, 193

athletics, and higher education, 138

Auh, Paul, 98

austerity, ix, 1–17, 41. *See also* funding

and access, 198

in Egypt, 190–191

permanent, 149, 154, 164

in Poland, xi, 160

and productivity, 17*n*2

Australia, and crossborder education, xi, 109,

113, 114, 120

Austria, cost-sharing, 11

autonomy, 9, 87

in Morocco 43

in South Africa, 32

## B

Baldrige Awards, 119

Banha University, 192

banks, and student loans, 56–58

Banks, Anthony, 105

Belfield, C.R., 153

Belgium

aid in Egypt, 192

and crossborder education, 108

Beni Suef University, 192

blacks. *See* Brazil

board and room. *See* food/lodging

bogus universities, 90

Bologna Process, 17*n*3, 43, 150

borderless education. *See* crossborder education

Botswana, higher education, 19, 22

branding campaigns, 118

Bray, M., 202

Brazil

capacity, 177, 180, 186

cost-sharing, 177–180

degree statistics, 169

demand, 175–176, 189

drop-out rates, 179

elementary education, 177

enrollment, 169–170, 173, 186

ethnicity, 184–185

faculty, statistics, 172–174

financial aid, 178–179, 181–183

funding, 172, 177–180, 189

- governance, 164  
 higher education, xii, 169–188  
 history, 170–171, 174  
 in-person instruction, 185  
 numbers of HEIs, 173  
 private sector, 170–171  
 public sector, 171  
 region, and enrollment, 177  
 revenue proposals, 171  
 secondary education, 177  
 socioeconomic class, 176  
 student-teacher ratio, 185  
 types of HEIs, 172–173
- Bugema University, 66  
 Bulgaria, private education, 155  
*Bumiputras*, access to higher education, 80  
 bursaries. *See* financial aid  
 Busitema University, 64
- C**
- Cairo University, 193, 196–198  
 California State University at Channel Islands, 105  
 Callender, C., viii, 187; biography, 221  
 Cambridge University, 138, 141  
 Canada  
   aid in Egypt, 192  
   student debt, 8  
 Canadian International College, 192  
 capacity  
   in Brazil, 173–174, 180, 186  
   in Egypt, 191  
   and funding, 114  
   in Vietnam, 78  
 capitalist economies, 13–14. *See also* individual countries *and* funding  
 Carnegie Foundation, 66  
 Carrol, B., 68–69  
 Castells, M., 75–77, 82  
 Chapman, D.W., viii; biography, 223  
 Chile, enrollment statistics, 170  
 China  
   classical period, 76  
   cost-sharing, 11  
   and crossborder education, xi, 108, 121–122  
   economy, 7  
   and foreign direct investment, 81  
   limited access of poor, 66  
 Chinese, quotas in Malaysia, 79–80  
 Chinese Service Centre for Scholarly Exchange, 121  
 Chmielecka, E., 162  
 Chulalongkorn University, 86  
 CIES. *See* Council for International Exchange of Scholars  
 Clarke, Charles, 131, 135, 142–143  
 class. *See* socioeconomic class *and* elites  
 CNESCT. *See* National Council on Higher Education, Science, and Technology  
 codes of conduct, and crossborder education, 120  
 command economies, 13–14  
 commercial providers. *See* private providers  
 commercialization, of crossborder education, 110  
 Commission/Department/Ministry of/for Higher Education. *See* individual countries  
 Communist countries. *See also* European transition economies *and* individual countries  
   and access, 157, 163  
   continuing influence, 13  
   economies, 7  
   and tuition fees, 11  
 Confucius, 96–97  
 corporate universities, 107, 108, 110. *See also* private providers  
 corruption, 72, 88–91, 97  
 cost-sharing. *See also* socioeconomic class, tuition fees *and* financial aid  
   in Africa, 38  
   in Brazil, 177–180  
   in Egypt, xii; student survey, 196–198  
   defined, 195  
   in Kenya, 25  
   in Morocco, survey, 53–56  
   in Oman, xiii, 201–217; survey, 208–217  
   in Poland, xi, 150–164  
   in South Africa, 33  
   trends, 9–12, 15, 16  
   in Uganda, 36, 65, 68  
   workforce needs, 56–58  
 cost-side solutions, 8–10, 160–161  
 Council for International Exchange of Scholars, vii  
 credit-based curriculum, 43  
 Croatia, private education, 155  
 crossborder education, 87–88  
   in Asia Pacific, xi, 107–124  
   demand for, 107  
   defined, 108  
   and financing, xi  
   and quality, xi  
   rationales for, 110–112  
   types of, 109  
 culture, issues, 6, 77  
 cyber universities, bogus, 88. *See also* quality
- D**
- de Liefde, Peter, xiii  
 debt, student, 8, 56–58  
 decentralization. *See* autonomy